

# Dictionary of Commerce

Word	Description
Abandonment	The act of leaving a person or tuning with no intention of coming back. Acct. Voluntary surrender of property.
Abate	To do away with. Acct. Complete or partial cancellation of a levy imposed by a govt.
Abbreviated	shorten
Abeyance & Law	A state of suspension.
Abolished	to officially end a law
Abridges	to make shorter.
Abrogate	Repeal, annul. Law Abolish a formal law by an act of the legislative power.
Abscissa	the co-ordinate that gives the distance along the horizontal axis.
Abscond	To go away secretly. Law To hide away to escape arrest.
Abscond	To leave secretly. Law To hide away to escape assest.
Absenting	not present.
Absolute	Complete. Math. Absolute number represented by figures such as 2, 3 or under-root 2. Absolute term in an expression- A term which does not contain a variable. Law Unqualified. Econ. - Absolute Monopoly - Entire output of a commodity or service in the hands of a single producer or supplier.
Absolved	to state formally that a person is not guilty.
Absorbing	Interacting or engrossing. Law To take in.
Abstinence	to refrain from indulging in food, drink sex etc.
Abstract	not practical. Math. Abstract Number &#9472; Any number without reference to any particular objects. A number which is not concrete. Law A summary
Absurd	Ridiculous. Law Foolish.
Abuse	Misuse
Accelerate	to increase speed.
Access	Means of approaching.
Accidental	Happening by chance; not planned.
Accommodates	Oblige; to provide with in a room to sleep, live or sit; to consider. Law Oblige; to provide with in a room to sleep, line or sit; to consider.
Accommodation Bill Law	A bill made, drawn, accepted or endorsed by one person for another without consideration to enable the other to raise money.
Accompany	to go with or to travel; to happen.
Accomplish	To fulfill. Law Accomplishment of Purpose &#9472; the fulfillment or

	completion of an object/purpose.
Accomplishment	Achievement.
Account	Amt. of expense that must be recognised currently when the exact amt. of expenses not known Law a condition or arrangement in a legal document; a rule.
Account payable Acct.	Obligation to pay for goods or services that has been acquired.
Account receivable Acct.	Money that is owed to a company.
Account	To consider. Econ. A stock exchange term which refers to the period during which financial transactions takes place. Acct. Systematic arrangement showing the effect of transactions and other events on a balance sheet or income statement. Law- A statement of moneys received and paid.
Accountability	Responsibility.
Accredited	Generally accepted. Law furnished with evidence of a person's achievements or trust worthiness.
Accrue	Accumulate. Law to come into existence as an enforceable claim.
Accrue	Increase over a period of time. Acct. Accrual Accounting &#9472; recognition of revenue when earned and expenses when incurred.
Accrued Expenses	Incurred at the end of the reporting period but not paid. Accrued liabilities Same as Accrued Expenses. Accrued Revenue: Money earned but not received. Law To fall as a natural increment.
Accumulate	To heap up. Math. The accumulated value is the sum of compound amounts of the annuity payments. Acct. Process of compounding. Accumulated depreciation - sum of depreciation charges taken to date.
Accumulation	a man to build up. Acct. Cumulative relative profit.
Accuracy	the state of being connect. Acct. Correctness of an accounting item. Q.A. Corrective referring to numeric calculation.
Accuse	To blame. Law To change with an offence.
Achieve	to attain; Accomplish.
Acknowledgement	to admit as true; to give receipt for.
Acquaint	To make familiar with.
Acquiesce	To give silent or passive assent to.
Acquisition	The act of getting or of becoming the owner of any property.
Acquit	To set free. Law To set free from the charge of an offence.
Action	Performance. Law A deliberative or authoritative proceeding.
Actuarial	It is usually associated with calculation of insurance risks and payments for Insurance Companies. Acct. Actuarial basis of Accounting &#9472; used in computing the contributions to be made periodically to a pension fund.

Actuary	A person whose job involves calculating insurance risks and payments for insurance companies
Adapt	To make suitable.
Adequate	Fully sufficient. Law Lawfully and legally sufficient. Acct. Comprehensive and clear disclosure in the financial statements.
Adhoc	Not planned in advance.
Adjacent	Next to or near. Q.A. Two angle having common side & common vertex lying on opposite sides of the common side.
Adjudge	To decide Law To decide judicially.
Adjustment	a small change made in order to connect something Acct. Increase or decrease to an amount.
Administered	Managed.
Administration	activities that are done in order to plan; organize or run a business. Law Management.
Admiral	Chief Officer of a fleet.
Admissible	allowed or accepted specially in court.
Admit	To agree. Law To accept as true for the purpose of consideration.
Admitted	To confers.
Adoption	the decision to start using an idea; a plan or a name act of adopting a child.
Adulterate	To make food or drink impure. Law To corrupt.
Advance	To proceed. Law Money paid before the same is completely payable. Acct. (1) Prepayment received for goods or services. (2) Money paid to an employee before earned.
Adverse	negative and unpleasant. Law Acting in a contrary direction.
Adverse	Negative; unpleasant. Law Opposing. Econ. Adverse balance of payment: Excess of payments over receipts.
Affairs	Events that are of public interest. Laws Business of all type.
Affected	not natural or sincere.
Affecting	Producing strong feeling of sadness.
Affiliated	closely connected to.
Affirm	To state firmly that is true. Law To make a solemn affirmation.
Affirmative	Positive.
Affixed	to stick.
Afford	To have enough money or time to buy or do anything. Law Provide.
Aforesaid	mentioned before.
Ageing Accounts	Classifying accounts on the basis of time elapsed after the date of billing or the due date. Process of growing old.
Aggravate	Worsen.
Aggregate	total number; all added together.

Aggregative	Sum total.
Aggrieved	Felling that you have been treated unfairly.
Agrarian	connected with farming.
Algebra	A branch of mathematics is in which letter and symbol are used to represent quantities. Q.A. A branch of mathematics is in which letter and symbol are used to represent quantities.
Alien	Hostile strange. Law Foreigner.
Alienate	To make less friendly towards you. Law To transfer one's interest to another.
Allegation	Accusation Law An assertion in without proof.
Alleged	To state as a fact but without proof. Law Asserted.
Allegiance	A person's continued support for a political party, religion, ruler etc; loyalty.
Alleviation	ease; to make less severe.
Allot	To give time, money tasks as a share of what is available. Law To assign shares authoritatively
Allotment	Share distributed. Acct. Part of an appropriation that may be expended.
Allowance	Rebate. Acct. Acceptable reduction in quantity or quality, amt. that is allowed for e.g.: allowance to reduce marketable securities from cost to market value. Law Sum granted as a reimbursements for any purpose.
Alternative	Option; choice between two.
Amalgumate	Merge. Econ. Merge.
Ambiguous	Not clearly stated. Math. Not determinable. Law open to more than one interpretation.
Ambit	The range of authority. Law Circuit; compass.
Amelioration	To make better.
Amenable	Easy to control.
Amendment	The process of changing a law or document. Law Same as G.M.
Amenities	feature that makes a place pleasant. Law same
Amongst	in the middle of; surrounded by
Amortisation	Wiping out. Econ. To pay back a debt by making small regular payments over a period of time. Law Gradual extinction of a debt. Acct. Gradual reduction of an amount over a period of time.
Amortized	to pay back a debt by making small regular payments more period of time. Econ same as G.M. Acct. To write off a portion of assets not over period of time.
Amputation	To cut off.
Analytical	using a logical method of thinking in order to understand.
Ancillary	Auxiliary Law related & supplementary.
Annex	To join, to add

Annual & Law	To make void or of no effect; to nullify.
Annual Accounts	Accounts prepared for a financial year.
Annuity	A fixed amount of money paid each year. Acct. Series of equal periodic payments. Math. A series of payments at regular intervals. Law Yearly grant.
Anomalous	different from what is expected; irregular.
Antecedent	thing or an event that exists. Q.A. The first term of a ratio.
Anticipated	to expect.
Anticipation	a feeling of excitement that something is going to happen. Law A prior knowledge.
Anticipatory Bail Law	Bail in expectation of being imprisoned.
Anti-logarithm	inverse logarithm. eq. $\text{anti log}_{10} 2 = 100$
Apparent	obvious seeming Q.A. Angular distance between two prints.
Appeal	To attract; or a urgent request. Law A formal request to a court for a judgment or decision to be changed.
Appear	Seem Law To present ourself formally before a tribunal.
Appellate Court	A court in which people can appeal against decisions made in other courts. Law Same.
Appending	to add to the end of a piece of writing.
Apportionment	To divide.
Appraisal	A judgment of performance. Acct. Estimate of the value of an asset.
Appraised	to examine or to consider.
Appreciate	to recognize; to realise Acct. increase in value of an asset.
Appreciation	Recognition Econ Increase in value of an asset.
Apprentice	A learner.
Appropriate	Suitable.
Appropriation	The act of keeping or saving money for a particular purpose. Acct. Distribution of net income to various accounts. Law To assigns for a special purpose.
Approval	Sanction.
Approximate	Almost covert.Q.A. To calculate nearest to a correct value.
Arbitrage	Practice of buying shares in one place and selling it in another place where the price is higher.
Arbitrary	absolute; not seeming to be based on a reason. Law Depending on will.
Arbitration	The official process of setting an arrangement. Law determination of a matter in dispute by the judgement of one or more persons.
Architecture	The art and study of designing buildings.
Argue	To speak angrily because of disagreement.

Argument	Debate; The art of disagreeing in a conversation. Q.A. Amplitude of a complex number.
Arithmetic	A branch of mathematics that deals with the adding multiplying etc of numbers. Q.A. The study of the positive integers.
Arithmetic progression	A series of numbers that decrease or increase by the same amount each time Q.A. A sequence, each term of which is equal to the sum of the preceding term and a constant
Arrangement	plan or preparation Law Settlement of mutual relations; claims or matters in dispute. Q.A. Same as permutation.
Arrears	Late payment of money that you owe. Acct. Past due payments.
Arrive	to get to a place.
Ascendant	Becoming more powerful or popular. Law One who precedes in geneological order.
Ascending	rising; going up Q.A. Powers of the variable that increase as the terms are counted.
Ascertaining	To find out the true or correct information.
Assault	Attack.
Assemblage	a collection of things.
Assembly	The meeting together of a group of people for a particular purpose.
Assessment	Evaluation Acct. Process of making an official valuation of property. Law to transfer.
Assign	To give some work or responsibility
Assign	To provide a person in the some work or responsibility or position. Law To transfer some interest.
Assignment	a task Law The action of assigning; the document effecting an assignment. Assistance Support
Associate	Mix; to make a connection between people or things in your mind; a partner. Q.A. In a commutative semi group or ring associates are member a and b.
Association	Organisation
Assume	To take for granted.
Assumption	A belief that something is true or that 5th will happen. Q.A. A statement accepted without proof.
Assurance	guarantee, promise, confidence. Q.A. Same as insurance.
Asymptomatic	having no symptoms.
Asymptotic Q.A.	Directions at a point p on a surface s for which $D^2 u + 2D' du dv + D'' dv^2 = 0$ Asymptotic directions at P on S are the directions at P on S in which the tangent plane at P has contact of at least the third order.
Asylum	refuge; hospital for mentally ill.
Atomic	connected in the atoms.

Attach	To fasten. Law To seize by authority.
Attainment	Something that you achieved.
Attempting	An act of trying to do.
Attest	To prove that it is true. Acct. Formal statement by an auditor as to whether financial statements fairly present financial position and operating results.
Attract	to draw to.
Attributable	Caused by the thing mentioned.
Attribute	to ascribe, characteristic quality.
Auction	Public event at which things are sold to the person who offers the most money for them.
Authenticity	The quality of being genuine.
Authorise	To give official permission.
Authoritative	showing that you expect people to obey and respect you.
Authority	Power; expert. Law A legal power.
Avenues	A street in a town; a hotel; a way of making proper towards 5 <sup>th</sup> .
Average	(1) normal; ordinary not special; (2) Calculated by adding several omits together, finding a total, and dividing the total by the number of omits. Acct. Mean Law, Same as Q.A. Same gen meaning/as Mean
Average cost	The result of adding several amounts together, finding a total and then dividing the total by the number of amounts. Econ. Total cost divided by the number of units produced.
Avoid	To prevent something bad from happening. Law To escape.
Awaiting	to wait for.
Axioms	A rule which most people believe to be true. Math. Axioms of a mathematical system are the basic proportions from which all other proportions can be derived. Law Widely accepted principle.
Backward	Retrograde.
Bad debts	A debt which is unlikely to be paid. Acct. Account receivable that is entirely or partially uncollectible. Acct.
Bail & Law	Temporary release from imprisonment on furnishing security to appear for trial.
Bailee Acct.	Receiver of goods. Law Same.
Balance Sheet	Statement showing company's Financial position as on a given date. Acct. Same.
Ban	Prohibit.
Bank	An organisation that mainly provides for keeping and lending money. Econ. An institution dealing in money. Law Any establishment which carries on the business of banking.
Bankrupt	Insolvent. Econ. An individual or company is unable to meet its debts on

	due dates. Acct. Bankrupt (Business) A situation in which a business debt exceeds the fair market value of its assets. Law The statutory procedure by which a person is relieved of most debts and undergoes liquidation.
Barge	Push; boat used for carrying goods and people on rivers.
Barred	Excluded or prohibited.
Barter	To exchange goods, property etc. for other goods, etc. without using money.
Batch	Group.
Baying exp	except for.
Bearer	A person who brings a letter, message. Law one who possesses a negotiable instrument Econ. One who carries.
Bearing	Conduct; behaviour; the way in which something is selected to; part of a machine that supports a moving part Q.A. The angle which the line makes with the north and south line
Benami Law	Not real.
Benchmark	a standard with which other things can be compared with. Acct. learning from others also called competitive.
Beneficiary	A person who gains. Law A person who receives benefits under a trust, will etc. Acct. Individual who will receive an inheritance upon the death of another. Math. The one to whom the amount guaranteed by the policy is to be paid.
Bequeath	To leave a (personal estate) by will.
Besiege	To surround.
Bestan	To give or confer
Bestow	To give or confer.
Beta	The second letter of the Greek alphabet (B, &#946;) Math.Same Acct. Measure of systematic or undiversifiable risks of a stock.
Betrothal	Engagement.
Beyond	Out of reach; at farther side of
Bid	Tender, to offer to pay a particular price at an auction.
Bigamy	Entering into marriage with another person when still legally married to one person.
Bill of Exchange	A written order to pay a sum of money to a particular person on a particular date. Acct. Draft.
Bind	Tic with page, the force to do.
Block	Obstacle; solid Material.
Bodily	relating to body.
Bonafide	Real or legal. Law in good faith.
Bond	Strong connection. Law Legal agreement. Econ. Certificate issued by a government or company promising to repay borrowed money at a fixed

	rate of interest. Acct. Written promise by a company, govt. to pay full amount at the maturity date.
Bonus	An extra amount of money added to wages as a reward.
Borderline	The division between two qualities or conditions; not clearly acceptable
Borrower	A person or an organization that borrows money.
Borrowings	Money that a company or a person borrows
Brace	Package of light material exp. hay, straw, cotton, wool etc.
Breach	Break. Law Failure to observe law, contract.
Breadth	Width; broadness
Break	Damage; destroy.
Break-even point Acct.	Point where neither profit is earned nor loss is incurred, i.e. Zero profits.
Bridge	Structure carry in road across stream; bony part of nose.
Brief	Short. Law Summary of acts and points of law draw up for counsel incharge of a case.
Broad band	Signals that use a wide range of frequencies; a way of connecting a computer to the internet.
Broadly	Generally; without considering details.
Brokerage	Commission paid to a broker
Budget	Amount of money available that can be spent on over a period of time. Acct. Quantitative plan of activities and programs expressed in terms of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Econ. It is an estimate of income and expenditure for a future period.
Bulk	Size, magnitude; huge body, volume
Bureaucracy	Govt. through officials.
Buy-back Acct.	Repurchase of shares.
Buyer	A person who buys. Law A purchases, customer,
By product	Product that is produced during the process of making another product. Acct. Items produced that has a relatively low sales value in comparison with the firm's main or joint product. Law A secondary result.
Calibre	Ability, worth; standard
Camouflaging	A way of hiding soldiers & military equipment.
Capital	Money that is invested or is used to start a business. Acct. Difference between Assets & liabilities. Econ. Stock of goods used in production.
Capitalisation	To use as capital. Acct. Same as G.M. Econ. Additions to capital made by different means.
Capitalise	To sell possessions in order to convert them into money. Acct. Change an expenditure to an asset amount because the benefits derived from it is of an enduring nature.
Cardinal	A priest of highest rank, most imp. Math. Cardinal Number number such

	as 1,2,3 used to show quantity Law Cardinal principle of prime importance.
Carrier	Appliance for carrying luggage; one who carries goods.
Carrying cost	Accounts expenses incurred because a firm keeps inventories e.q. taxes, insurance, storage cost etc.
Cartage	carting or its hire.
Cash flow	Movement of money into and out of a business as goods are bought and sold. Acct. Cash receipts minus cash disbursements.
Capital Budgeting	Monetary value of the expected benefits and costs of a project.
Cash Reserve Ratio Econ.	That portion of total deposits which a commercial bank has to keep with the central Bank in form of cash reserves.
Casually	Accidentally without care, not formal
Casualty	An unfortunate occurrence.
Caveat Emptor Law	Let the buyer beware in the person who buys the goods is responsible for finding any faults in the things they buy.
Ceiling	Roof; top surface of room Acct. Amt. equal to net realisable values
Census	Official numbering of people
Cereal	Any kind of grain used as food.
ChamPERTY Law	Assistance to any person in action or suit upon condition to have paid of the things when recovered
Charge	Amount of money that is required for goods supplied and service rendered e.g. admission charges or rate. Acct. Debit to an account. Math. Coulomb's law for point charges in electrical charge. Law (1) Claim or lien on property. (2) Accusation of a crime.
Charitable	Helping people who are poor and needy.
Chartered Accountant	Certified and qualified Accountant.
Chronic	Deep seated; lastings for a long time.
Chronological	Arranged in the order in which they happened Law According to the order of time
Circulation	Movement in a circle; sale of newspaper Law Passing from hand to hand
Circumference	The line that goes around a circle. Math. (1) The length of a circle. (2) The boundary of any region (e.g. a polygon)
Circumstance	Conditions and facts that are connected with and affect a situation, logical details of event.
Claim	Demand as one's own right
Clerical	Connected with office work; pertaining to clergy.
Clustering	To come together in a small group or groups. Q.A. Accumulation point.
Co herently	Consistent, logical & well organized
Coalition	Govt. formed by two or more political parties working together;

	temporary combination between two groups Q.A. In an person game, a set of players, more than one in number.
Coastal	Of or near a coast
Co-efficient	A number which is placed before another quantity and which multiplies it ; a number that measures a particular property of a substance. Q.A. Numerical part of a term written before the literal part as 2 in 2 x.
Coercion & Law	The application of force as to stop him to do against his will something he would not otherwise have done.
Co-exist	To exist together
Co-existence	State of being together.
Cognizance	Knowledge; notice Law Legal right to deal with a matter; jurisdiction
Cogs	Tooth of wheel
Coincided	To take place at the same time. Math. Coincident-Two lines which have the same equation are coincident.
Collaborate	To work together
Collaboration	Joint Labour. Law Working in combination.
Collapse	To fall together; give way
Collateral	Property or valuables that you promise to give to if you cannot pay back that you borrow, side by side; indirect. Acct. Same as G.M. Q.A. Same as G.M.
Collateral security	Property or valuable that you promise to give if money is not paid back that you borrow. Law security given in addition to the direct security.
Collected	Composed
Collusion	Secret agreement in order to do something dishonest or to trick people.
Commence	To begin, to originate
Commercial Bank	A bank authorized to receive deposits, operate savings or current accounts, make loans to private or public firms or individual and to provide many more commercial services.
Commission	Official group of people given responsibility to control. Law The committing (of a crime etc.) Math. A fee charged for transacting business for another person. (agent's remuneration)
Common wealth	republic
Community	Association, body of people
Compact	Condensed; closely packed together. Law A formal agreement bet. Two or more parties, states etc.
Compelled	To force
Compensate	To make up for
Competition	rivalry Econ. Competition is said to take place when there operates the market a large number of buyers and sellers.
Complaints	Ailment accusation

Complementary	Tending to complete Q.A. Two angles whose sum is a right angle.
Compliance	Acting in accordance with
Complicated	To entangle
Complication	Complicated situation
Component	Forming part of whole Q.A. Component of a set of points a subset which is connected and is not contained in any other connected subset of the given set of points
Compound	To combine. Acct. Compounding is interest on interest. Compound journal entry is more than one debit or credit in a journal entry. Math. Compound member &#9472; The sum of two or more denominations of a certain kind of denominate number. e.g. 5 feet, 7 inches. Law- To stop from prosecution for consideration or any personal motive.
Comprehensive	Extensive.
Compromise	To settle by mutual consent
Compulsory	Obligatory
Computation	Estimate
Compute	To value Q.A. Calculate
Concealment	Secrecy
Concentrate	To fix attention
Concerned	Troubled
Conclusive	Decisive
Concurrent	Existing or happening at the same time Q.A. Having a point in common.
Condensed	To compress
Condition	State, provision circumstances Q.A. A mathematical assumption or truth that suffices to assure the truth of a certain statement or which must be true if this statement is the.
Conditional	Depending on conditions
Conduct	To direct; to organize, to lead, to guide
Conductive	Having transmissive power
Conferred	To discuss; to grant; to consult.
Conflict	Clash
Congestion	Over crowded
Conglomerate	A large company formed by joining together different firms.
Connivance	Help in doing something wrong pretence of being unaware
Consecutive	Following one after another in a series Q.A. Following in order in that jumping
Consensus	Opinion that all members of a group agree with
Consent	Permission
Consequent	Resultant Q.A. The second term of a ratio; the quantity to which the first

	term is compared
Conservatism Law	Presentation from loss, waste, injury, decay. Acct. Understatement of assets and revenues and overstatement of liabilities and expenses.
Considerably	Significantly
Consideration	Act of carefully thinking. Law A reward or payment for a service.
Consign	To transmit; to entrust to
Consignee	A person to whom goods are consigned.
Consignment	Quantity of goods that are delivered. Acct. goods sent to another on the basis that it will be sold on behalf of and at the risk of the former.
Consignor	A person who sends goods to another for him to sell.
Consist	Composed of
Consistency	The quality of behaving in the same or having the same opinions. Acct. Uniformity of accounting procedures
Consistent	Agreeing, uniform Q.A. Assumptions, hypotheses, postulates that do not contradict each other
Consolidate	To unite; to make a position of power or success stronger.
Consolidated Accounts	To combine. Acct. Presentation as one economic entity of the earnings of a parent and its subsidiaries.
Consonant	A letter which can not be sounded without the help of a vowel ex b, c, d, f, etc.
Constituent	Component part
Constituted	Setup, establish
Constrained	Not natural, forced or too controlled
Constraint	Compulsion; restriction. Acct. Explicit limitations.
Construct	To build; to put together, to draw Q.A. To draw a figure so that it meets certain requirements
Construction	The process or method of building or making esp. roads, buildings, bridges etc. Law The constructing explaining or interpreting of a text, statement, action or words etc. Q.A. Same as construct.
Consultancy	Expert advice that a company or person gives on a particular subject and is paid for
Consultation	Act of discussion Law Taking counsel.
Consumer's surplus Econ.	Excess of the amount a consumer is prepared to pay for a product over the amount he actually pays for it.
Consumes	To spend, to destroy; to eat or drink.
Contain	To hold; to include; restrain
Contemplate	To consider; to meditation
Context	The words that come just before and after a word in a book.
Contingency	Possibility Acct. Contingent Asset item that depends on some future happening which may or may not happen .

Contingent	Accidental; dependent on; a group of people at a meeting or an event who have 5th in common specially the place they come from. Acct.
Continuous	Uninterrupted
Contra accounts	Opposite Acct. reduction to the gross cost of an asset to arrive at its net cost, Reverse Account.
Contra	Against; opposite Acct. Reverse account reduction to the gross cost of an asset to arrive at its net cost.
Contraceptive	A drug, device or practice used to prevent a women becoming pregnant.
Contract	Written agreement.
Contraction	The process of becoming smaller. Econ. Contraction in demand When as a result of increase in price, quantity demanded decreases it is contraction in demand.
Contradictory	Conflicting; mutually inconsistent
Contrary	Opposite
Contravention	Infringement, opposition
Infringement, opposition	To furnish; to assist; to give or grant
Contribution	Donation Acct. Difference between sales and the variable cost of a product. Law Proportionate discharge of liability of properties jointly liable.
Contrived	Planned in advance and not natural or genuine; to bring about
Convenience	Suitableness; comfort
Convenient	Useful; suitable; easy or quick to do
Conversant	Familiar with
Converse	To talk together; the opposite or reverse of a fact Q.A. The theorem resulting from interchanging the hypothesis and conclusions
Conversion	The act or process of changing 5th from one form to another Acct. Valuation substitution for another
Convict	To decide and state officially in court that subject is guilty of a crime; condemned criminal
Co-ordinate	To organize the different part of an activity and the people involved in it. Q.A. One of a set of numbers which locate a point in space
Corporate	Connected with a corporation
Corporation	A large business company
Correction	Amendment; A change that makes 5<sup>th</sup> more accurate than it was before
Correctly	Rightly; Perfectly
Correlation	A connection between two things in which one thing change as the other does; mutual relation Acct. Degree of relationship bet. business and economic variables such as cost & volume Q.A. A linear transformation which in plane, carries points into lines and lines into points; an

	interdependence bet. random variables or bet. sets of numbers.
Correspond	Agree, tally, equivalent
Corroborative	Giving support to a statement or theory
Corrupt	To make or become foul; to inject; to bribe; dishonest or immoral behaviors
Cottage	Small house
Counsel	Advice, pleader
Co-variance Q.A.	The first product moment about the means of two random variables X & Y
Covenant	Agreement; bargain
Credit	Pay later for what you buy; loan, money in bank; right to a payment. Acct. entry on right side of the account. Law Reputation of honesty and solvency in business. Econ. Same as.
Creditor	Person the whom money is owed for credit extended. Acct. same.
Cross-hatched	To mark or colour 5th with two sets of parallel lines crossing each other
Cross-section	What you see when you cut through the middle of 5th so that you can see the different layers it is made of Eco Cross section analysis analysis of statistical data relating to the same time, period Q.A. - Cross section of an area or solid - A plane section perpendicular to the axis of symmetry or to the longest axis, if more than one.
Crucial	Decisive; critical
Crystallise	To form crystals; to become clear & fixed
Cube root	A number which when multiplied by itself twice, produces a particular number. Q.A. A quantity whose cube is the given quantity.
Cubic equation Q.A.	Is an equation of the third degree such as $2x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 5 = 0$
Cultivated	Cultured; land used to grow crops.
Cumbersome	Difficult to carry; bulky
Cumulative	increasing by successive additions
Current Asset Acct.	Item having a life of one year or less.
Current Liability Acct.	Obligation payable within one year.
Curriculum	Course of study
Curtail	to cut short
Curvilinear	Consisting of a curved line or lines
Cutthroat Competition	In which people compete with each other in aggressive and unfair ways.
Cyclone	A violent tropical storm in which strong winds move in a circle.
Damage	Harm or spoil, hurt. Law Loss or injury.
Day Book Acct.	Record of day-to-day business transactions.

Debar	Prevent from doing. Law To exclude from admission or sight.
Debate	Argument, discuss.
Debentures	A bond acknowledging sum on which interest is due. Acct. Same as G.M. Econ. Same as G.M.
Debit	A written note in a bank account of a sum of money owed or spent a sum of money taken from a bank account. Acct. An entry on the left side of an account.
Debt	Money that is owed.
Debtor Acct.	A person, that owes money.
Debtor	One who owes a debt.
Decagon	Plane figure bounded by ten lines. Q.A. Same as G.M.
Deceased	Dead.
Deceit	Dishonest behaviour. Law Tort.
Decelerate	Slow down Q.A. Negative acceleration
Decent	Of a good standard.
Decentralization	Transference of central govt. to a local one Acct. Delegation of decision making to the subunits of an organization. Econ. Decentralization of industry means setting up of industries in scattered regions.
Deciles	Ten equal groups in which a collection of things or people are divided according to the distribution of a particular variable.
Decimal	Of tenths
Declaration	A formal statement.
Decline	To bend; to fall
Decomposed	Decay; to rot
Decree & Law	A decision made in the court.
Deduct	Substract.
Deduct	To substract
Deed Act. Law	An instrument in writing effecting some legal disposition.
Deface	To damage the appearance.
Defalcation & Law	Misappropriation of money.
Defamatory	Injurious to reputation
Default	Failure to do. Acct. Failure of a debtor to meet principal or interest payment on a debt at the due date.
Default	Failure to perform a duty; defeat Acct. Failure of a debtor to meet principal or interest payment on a debit at the due date. Law To frustrate.
Defeat	To beat law. To frustrate.
Defect	Not perfect. Law Defect in title To defeat title.
Defective	Faulty
Defend	Protect against attack; support Law Address the court etc. in defence of.

Deferred Tax Acct.	When taxable income exceeds book income as a result of temporary difference in the recognition of income and expense items.
Deffered	To delay; to put off Acct. Expenditure incurred having future benefit in excess of one year.
Deficiency	Shortage, to
Deficits Econ.	An excess of liabilities over assets or of an expenditure flow over an income flow. Law A deficiency in the amount or quality of something.
Deflation Econ.	A reduction in general level of prices.
Deflation	Let air or gas out Econ. A reduction in the amt. of money in the country economy so that prices fall or remain the same
Defray	To give back the money which has been spent.
Degradation	Decay; disgrace
Dejure & Law	According to law.
Del Credere Acct.	Additional commission
Delegate	To give part of your work, power or authority to lower positing to assign.
Deliberate	To consider carefully, to think; intentional planned.
Delineate	To describe in detail.
Delivery	Childbirth; discharge; manner of speaking; distribution.
Delve	Dig; to search for
Demand Draft Acct.	A within order to a bank to pay money to the bearer.
Demerger	To separate a company.
Demerit	Disadvantage, fault.
Demographics	Data relating to the population. Econ. Demography is the science of population growth statistics.
Demography & Econ.	Changing number of births, deaths diseases etc. in a community over a time period.
Demolish	To pull down a building.
Demonstrate	To show practically; to prove.
Demotion	Reduced to a lower rank.
Demurrage Acct.	Amount payable to ship owner by charterer for failure to load or discharge ship writhin the time given.
Denial	Refusal Law Act of denying.
Denominator	Number below the line in a fraction showing how many parts the whole is divided into
Denoted	Indicated; represented.
Density	Closeness of substance; denseness Q.A. The mens or amt of matter per unit volume
Density	Thickness, degree of compactness. Math. The mass or amount of matter per unit volume.

Departure	Act of leaving a place. Q.A. Departure between two meridians on the earth's in surface.
Depicts	To describe; to picture
Deplete	To reduce by a large amount.
Deployment	To spread out especially soliders or weapons into a position where they are ready for action
Deport	To force to leave a country.
Deported	To exile;
Depreciation	Diminution in the utility or value of an asset.
Deprivation	Not having enough.
Depute	Delegate.
Derelict	In bad condition; vagrant; ownerless.
Derogate	To lessen in value.
Derogatory	Insulting.
Description	To write about; to give account of.
Designated	To specify; to name
Desirable	Worth in suing for.
Desirable	Worth wishing for
Desist	To stop from doing.
Despite	In spite of
Destitute	Without money, food and other things necessary for life.
Destroyed	Damaged badly
Destruction	ruin
Detain Law	To keep in custody.
Detect	To discover or notice.
Deter	To keep away from doing something through fear.
Deteriorate	To become or make worse
Devaluation Econ.	Reduction in money Value of one country when it is exchanged for the money of another country.
Developed	In an advanced state
Developing Economy	Making its industry and economic system more advanced.
Deviate	To do in a different way; diverge. Math. Deviation The difference between the value of random variable and some standard value, usually the mean.
Deviations	Difference from what is normal or acceptable. Stat. The difference between the value of a random variable and mean. Law Sudden change in direction.
Devolve	To pass from one person to another e.q. property money, power, responsibility etc.

Devoted	Having great love for & being loyal law. dedicated
Diagonal	Straight line joining two opposite angles of any sect lineal figure Q.A. A line connecting two non adjacent vertices
Differed Expenditure Acct.	Expenditure incurred having future benefits over a period of time that is capitalised to an asset account.
Differentiation	Discrimination
Difficulty	A problem, obstacle
Diligence	Careful & thorough work or effort
Diluted	To make a fluid thinner by adding water
Dimension	Length extent; size Q.A. Length, area volume
Diminish	Decrease.
Diminishing Return Econ.	. In stage 2 both the average and marginal products of the variable factors continuously fall during this stage and total product continues to increase at a diminishing rate until it reaches its maximum point.
Diminution	Lessening, degradation
Direct Labour Acct.	Directly involved in making the product.
Direct Material Acct.	Material which becomes an integral part of the finished goods.
Direct Tax	Tax collected directly from the person who pays it ex. Income tax.
Disbursement	Paying out Acct. Payment by cash or by cheque
Discard	To get rid of.
Discharged	To withdraw; to release; to dismiss; to give official permission to leave a place, job
Disclaim	Deny.
Discontentment	Dissatisfaction
Discount	Reduction. Law Deduction from the nominal value.
Discrete	Separate; distinct Q.A. Discrete set. A set that has no accumulation points.
Discretion	Prudence; Judgment; freedom or power to decide what should be done in a particular situation.
Discretionary	Power to decide within the limits allowed by rule of law.
Discriminately	To distinguish between.
Discrimination	Judgment; practice of treating less fairly than others
Discuss	To debate; to talk about Law To exchange views.
Disguise	Conceal; misrepresent. Econ. Disguised unemployment A potential addition to labour force which may not reveal it self
Disguised	Change your appearance so that people cannot recognize you Econ. Disguised.
Employment	Surplus manpower having zero marginal productivity so that their removal would not affect the volume of total output.
Dishonour	Loss of respect. Law Refuse to pay a bill of exchange.

Dishonoured	disgrace; shame
Disinclination	Lack of willingness to do
Disinfectant	A substance that frees from infection
Disinvestments Econ.	Selling of govt's share to private sector.
Dismantle	To take apart so that it is in separate pieces; disassemble.
Dismiss	Wave aside Law To remove from office.
Disparity	Difference.
Dispatched	To send on event, settle.
Dispensary	A place where patients are treated; a place where medicines are dispensed.
Dispense	To distribute; to do away with.
Dispose	To transfer by settling; to settle; to arrange a matter.
Dispute	To argue, to discuss.
Disseminate	To spread.
Dissemination	To spread knowledge, information.
Dissent	Disagreement with an opinion.
Dissolution	The act officially ending a marriage, a business agreement
Distant	Far off; remote
Distinction	Difference; excellence.
Distinguished	Very successful and admired by other people; eminent.
Distortion	Crooked; to misrepresent
Distrain Law	To seize by force.
Distress	Hardship; suffering.
Divergence	Proceed to different directions Q.A. The property of not being conveyent.
Diversification	To modify; to branch out
Divert	Distract; deviate.
Dividend Acct.	Amount of profits that a company pays to the shareholder of that company. Math. A quantity which is to be divided by another quantity.
Doctrine	Belief.
Domain	Area of knowledge, activity, territory; estate; scope Q.A. A field, as the number domain of all rational numbers, or of all real numbers; Any open connected set that contains one point.
Domestic	Belonging to the household.
Domicile	Place of permanent residence.
Domicile	Place where one lives.
Dominant	Powerful; very influential.
Donation	Gift, present
Dormitory	A room for several people to sleep in.
Doubtful	Uncertain; ambiguous

Draw back	Disadvantage Acct. Refund of duties paid on imported merchandise when the importer instead of selling it, re-exports it.
Drawer	A person who writes a cheque; a part of a piece of furniture.
Drawer	A piece of furniture such as desk. Acct / Law A person who writes a cheque.
Drawing	Act of pulling, sketch Acct. Drawing account Provision accounting a personal with drawl of cash.
Drawings Acct.	Personal withdrawl of cash by the owner from the firm.
Dredging	To remove mud, stores etc.; to manage to remember.
Dropout	To no longer take part in or be part of something
Drunken	Intoxicated
Due	Owing; caused by
Duly	In connect or expected manner.
Dummy	A model. Law A party who has no interest in a transaction but participates to achieve a particular goal. Acct. Dummy activity Fictitious activity.
Dumping	Throwing down; to sell at low price. Econ. Sale of any commodity in a foreign market at a price below the marginal cost
Duty, Advalorem & Law & Math	A duty which is a certain percent of the value of the goods.
Dynamic	Relating to force or progress
Eclipse	Obscuring of light of heavenly body by interposition of another; loss of power; partial loss of light.
Ecological	Connected with the relation of plants and living creatures to each other.
Econ.	Fall in exchangeable value of money.
Econ.	It is a situation where rapid inflation is accompanied by stagnating or declining output & employment.
Econ.	Occupational mobility inter change of work force from one occupation to anothers. Law Same
Efface	To remove.
Effected	Producing result
Efficacy	Effectiveness.
Efficiency	Competency Acct. Cost of input for each unit of output produced.
Efficient	Effective Q.A. An unbiased as estimator
Effluent	Waste produced by factories.
Effluvia	Unpleasant smell.
Effusion	The act of flowing out.
Ejectment	Removal; dispossession
Elapsed	Go by
Elect	To choose by voting.

Elevated	Elevated To raise Q.A. Elevation The height of the point above a given plain, above sea level.
Elevation	Increase in level or amount. Q.A. The height of a point above a given plane
Eliminate	To get rid of; to knock out Q.A. Elimination of an unknown firm a set of simultaneous equations.
Elucidate	Explain.
Embankment	A wall of stone made to keep water back.
Embezzle	To steal money. Law Dishonest misappropriation of property.
Embezzlement	To steal money; fraudulent
Embodying	To include; represent; to in corporate
Embrace	Thing.
Emerge	To come forth; to transpire
Emergency	A sudden serious and dangerous event.
Eminently	Extremely, very; notably
Emission	The production or sending out of light, heat, gas etc.
Emoluments	Money paid for work done.
Emphasis	Force, importance, stress
Emphasize	Stress.
Empirical	Based on experiment & experience Q.A. Formula, assumption rule based on observation
Empirical	Based on observations and experience. Math. Formulas based on experience rather than logical conclusions.
Emulate	To try to be equal
Enacted	To pass a law; be played out Law Written law
Enactment - Law	A law which has been made official.
Enactment	A law which has been made official.
Encashment	Exchange for money.
Encompass	To encircle
Encounter	To meet with; to oppose; to fight against
Encourage	To give support; to stimulate
Encroachment	Slowly begin to cover more and more of an area. Law usurping on other's rights territory etc.
Encumbered	To make it difficult to do or to happen. Law A claim. Acct. A debt secured by a lien on assets.
Encumbrance Burden Acct.	In govt. accounting commitments related to unfilled contracts for goods and services; debt secured by a lien on assets Law A claim, lien, liability attached to property as mortgage.
Encyclopaedia	A book giving information about all areas of knowledge.

Endeavour	An attempt to do something new or difficult.
Endorse	To say publicly that you support a person, statement or course of action. Law To write on the back of a document in cheque.
Endorsement	A public statement showing that you support. Acct. Signature on a draft or cheque by the payee.
Endowment	Act of giving fund for support of person; enriching Q.A. Endowment insurance provides payment of a benefit at the end of a given period.
Enduring	To bear, to submit to, lasting
Enface Law	To write or stamp on the face.
Enforcement & Law	Process of compelling with a law.
Engaged	To bind by contract, to occupy; to employ over self busy doing some thing
Enhance	To increase or further improve
Enlargement	The process of becoming something larger.
Enshrined	To make a law, right especially by stating it in an imp. Document.
Ensure	To make certain
Entertainment	Amusement
Entirety Law	As a whole.
Entitled	To give right to have or to do Law having a title.
Entity	Something that exists seperately from others. Law A real existence. Acct. Separate economic unit for e.q. partnership, individual, corporation and so on.
Entrant	One who enters.
Entrepreneur	A person who makes money by running business Econ. Owner manager of a firm
Entrepreneur	Owner-Manager of a firm. Econ. Same.
Entrust	To put under care of, to confide.
Entrusted Law	To charge or invest with a trust responsibility for a thing.
Enumerate	To count number, to detail
Enunciate	To pronounce distinctly; to state in clear terms.
Envisage	To look in face of, to consider, to imagine
Envoy	A person sent as a representative of a government to talk to other governments and organisations
Epidemic	Infectious disease prevalent over large area
Epitome	A perfect example of Law An abstract, a summary.
Equalise	To make things equal.
Equation	Reduction to equality Q.A. A statement showing that two amounts or values are equal.
Equilateral	Having equal sides
Equilibrium	A state of balance; a calm state of mind. Econ. Condition of maximum

	production in an economy according to existing resources.
Equipment	Things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity; outfit
Equity	Fairness; value of company's shares Acct. Assets minus liabilities Econ. Value of a property after all charges and debts have been paid. Law A system of natural justice allowing a fair judgment.
Equity	Value of a company's shares. Econ. Residual value of a company's assets after all outside liabilities have been allowed for. Acct. Assets minus liabilities. Law Fair and just.
Equivalent	Equal in value; amount importance etc. Q.A. Two angles that have the same measure
Eradication	Wiping out.
Erroneously	Not correct. Law Not rightly.
Error	Mistake. Acct. Difference between a correct item or amount and an incorrect item or amount. Math. The difference between a number and the number it approximates.
Escape	To get away from danger; to avoid.
Escheat Law	Lapsing of property to the state on the death of the owner.
Escort	Body of armed persons to guard a person or goods on a journey.
Essence Law	A basis underlying or constituting entity. Most important quality or feature
Essential	Necessary
Established	Settled; to prove, to setup
Estate	Large area of land. Law All money and property that a person owns.
Estimate	To find an idea of the cost, size, value etc without calculating it exactly. Law Valuation. Statistics A numerical value assigned to a parameter of a distribution function of a random variable.
Estimate	To judge value of; to form opinion of Q.A. A numerical value assigned to a parameter of a distribution function of a random variable.
Estoppel Law	When one person has by his declaration intentionally caused or permitted another person to believe a thing to be true Q.A. To find the value of
Evade	Avoid or escape.
Evaluated	Assessed
Evasion	Act of avoiding
Even though	Despite the fact or belief.
Event	Incident; something that happens Acct. In program evaluation & review technique point in time that represents the start or completion of a set of activities. Q.A. An event is any subset of the possible outcomes of the experiment.
Eventually	Finally
Eviction	To force to leave a house or land. Law Dispossession.

Evidence	Testimony; sign or token
Exact	Precise Q.A. Exact division division in which the remainder is zero.
Exaction	To demand.
Excavation	The activity of digging in the ground to look for old buildings or objects
Exceed	To go beyond
Excellence	The quality of being extremely good.
Except	Apart from the fact. Law To exclude.
Exception	Not according to rule, exclusion. Acct. Except for opinion
Exceptional	Outstanding. Law Unusual.
Excess	More than that is necessary. Econ. Excess Demand Amount of goods or services which buyers wish to buy exceeds that which sellers are prepared to sell. Excess Supply Quantity of good or services which buyers wish to buy exceeds that which sellers are prepared to sell. Excess supply - Quantity of good or service which sellers wish to sell at the existing market price is greater than the quantity which buyers wish to buy. Account-Excess Capacity-Idle capacity.
Excessive	Beyond common measure, extravagant
Exclude	To shut out, to debar.
Exclusive	Only used by one particular person or group. Law Exclusive Right Sole right
Excuse	To pardon, to forgive
Execute	To kill to do a piece of work Law To sign; seal etc.
Execute	To perform to carry out, to put to death Law To sign; seal
Executive	A person who has an important job as manager of a comp.; administrative.
Executor	Person appointed to carry out provisions of one's will.
Exempt	Official permission not to do or pay that you would normally do or pay. Law To give community from a liability etc. Acct. Exempt Income Income not subject to tax.
Exertion	Effort
Exhaust	Wear out; fans for factory, kitchen etc.
Exhibit	To show; display Acct. Formal statement prepared primarily for the dissemination of information.
Existence	Continued being Q.A. Existence thereon a theorem that asserts the existence of at least one object of some specified type.
Exonerate Law	To release a person or property from liability.
Exorbitant	Excessive
Expansion	Act of enlargement Q.A. The forma quantity takes when written as a sum of terms, or as a continued product or in any type of expanded form.
Expectancy	The state of hoping that something good or exciting will happen.
Expel Law	To eject, to dislodge. To force to leave.

Explicit	Quite clear, frank
Explode	To burst.
Exploit	To treat unfairly by making them work and not giving much in return.
Exploitation	Treat in an unfair manner; to utilise for one's purpose, to grab.
Exploration	Close and thorough search
Exponential	(of a rate of increase) becoming faster and faster. Q.A. Of or shown by an exponent ex. 24
Express	To make known a feeling, an opinion definite. Law explicit.
Express	To show a feeling, Explicit Law Express agreement Which is clear and explicit.
Expression	Utterance; look Q.A. Used to designate any symbolic mathematical form, for instance as a polynomial.
Extension	Extent, addition
Extensively	of Great extent, far reaching
Extent	Degree, large space
External Debt Econ.	Reliance on other countries and international organizations for financial assistance.
External Economics	They accrue to the firm as a result of expansion in the output of whole industry. They are external in the sense that they accrue to firms from expansion of the industry.
Extinction	Total destruction
Extinguished	To put out, to put an end to
Extract	A portion of any writing. Law Extract Money Take by force. Math to find a root of the number.
Extraction	Drawing out
Extraordinary	Uncommon, remarkable
Extravagant	Spending more than you can afford or is necessary in excessive.
Extreme	Outer most, very great in degree Q.A. A maximum or minimum value of the function
Extreme	Very great in degree; out for most Q.A. A maximum or minimum value of a function
Fabricate	Make up, manufacture. Law To forge.
Face Value	Value of a stamp, coin ticket, etc that is shown on front of it. In Accounts nominal amount of a debt obligation; par value.
Face Value	Value that is shown on the front of a stamp, coin etc. Acct. Nominal amount Math Par value.
Facets	A particular part; flat face of cut gem
Facevalue	Value of a stamp, coin; ticket that is shown on the front of it. Acct. Nominal amt. of a debt obligation Q.A. Par
Facilitate	To make easier

Facsimile	An exact copy.
Factor	Component part of a number; commercial agent. Q.A. To resolve into factors. A factor of an object is any object that divides the same object.
Factorial	The result when you multiply a whole number by all the numbers below it. Q.A. Same as G.M.
Fair and just	Extremely fair.
Fair deal	Acceptable.
Faith	Trust.
False	Not correct Law Deceitful.
Familiarize	To accustom, acquaint.
Farsighted	Sharing an understanding of the effects in future of actions that you take now
Feasibility	practicability, convenience Acct. Feasibility Study evaluation of a contemplated project or course of action
Feedbacks	Advice, criticism or information
Felony	Very serious, crime
Fertilizer	A substance added to soil to make the plants grow more successfully.
Feudalism	A social system in which people were given land & protection by a nobleman and had to work & fight for him in return
Fictitious Assets	False or which do not exist. Acct. Assets which are not expected to realise any value or render any benefit in future.
Fictitious	In apary, false
Fiduciary	Involving trust. Acct. Individual responsible for holding property owned by another.
Final Accounts Acct.	Culmination of records drawn up at the end of the accounting period i.e. Trading & P/L A/c & Balance Sheet.
Finance	Money used to run a business, fund Econ. Provision of money for productive purpose
Finished	Complete
Finite	Having limit or boundary Q.A. Finite quantity any quantity which is bounded.
Fiscal	Pertaining to revenue Econ. Fiscal policy is that part of govt. policy. Which is related to raising revenues through taxation
Fit & Proper	Appropriate.
Fixed Assets	Land, Building. i.e. immovable. Acct. Item which has a life in excess of one year and has a physical existence.
Fledge	To provide with feathers.
Float Drift. Acct.	To sell shares in a company or business to the public for the first time. Accounts time between deposit of cheques in a bank and payment.
Float	Drift. Law Issue and offer for sale. Acct. Time between deposit of cheques

	and payment.
Floated	Drifted; glided
Fluctuating	Unsteady; moving hither & thither.
Fluid	A liquid, flowing.
FOB	Free on-board. Econ. Refers to valuation of goods.
Folio	A leaf of a paper. Acct. Folio No. Manner of referring in journal or ledger to the origination or disposition of the item.
Forbearance	Quality of being patient and sympathetic towards other people especially when they have done something wrong. in patience.
Forbidden	Not allowed. Law To prohibit.
Force	Violent action.
Forecasts	To foresee; predict Acct. Estimate of future sales, revenue, costs etc.
Foregone	To procede; to give up
Foremen	A worker who is in charge of a group of other factory of building workers. Law A person who acts as the leader of a jury in court.
Foreseeable	Predictable
Forfeict	To lose right to, to pay as penalty for.
Forge	To Fabricate to form objects by heating.
Formation	Act of forming; structure
Formerly	Previously
Formidable	Alarming; fearful
Forsake	Abandon, renounce.
Foster	Encourage, promote, nourish.
Fraction	Numerical quantity which is not an integer; part Q.A. An indicated quotient of two quantities
Fragmentation	Breaking into small pieces.
Frame	Border. Law Construction, constitution.
Franchise	Permission given by a company to sell goods or services in a particular area. Law right of voting.
Fraudulent	Intended to cheat, deceitful.
Fraudulently	Dishonestly
Freehold	Owning a property which does not have any time limit i.e. forever.
Freight	To send goods by air, sea, or train. Law Hire charges for transportation of goods.
Frequent	Happening or doing something after often
Frequent	Happening or doing something often.
Frictional Unemployment Econ.	When some workers are temporarily out of work due to strike, lock outs, or changing jobs.
Frivolous	Of no importance; not with serious attention.

Fume	Very angry, odorous smoke.
Fund	Money that is available to be spent. Accounts Cash, securities, designed for a specific purpose such as sinking fund.
Fund	To provide money for amount of amount saved or made available for a particular purpose. Acct. Cash, securities or other assets designated for a specified purpose.
Fundamental	Basic; primary; Account Fundamental Analysis- Evaluation of a company's stock based on an examination of the firm's financial statements.
Gain	Profit, advance; to get by effort
Gallon	A unit for measuring liquid
Galloping	Horse's quickest pace; charge Econ. Galloping inflation rapid growing inflation
Gathered	Assembled; to bring together.
Gauge	An instrument for measuring; to make judgment.
Gear	Machinery in a vehicle which turns engine power into movement; dress; fittings; apparatus
Gearing	Relationship between the amount of money that a company owes and the value of its shares.
Generalised	To bring under general rules.
Genuine	Real, pure
Geometric progression	A series of numbers in which each is multiplied or divided by a fixed number to produce the next. Q.A. Same as G.M.
Globalisation & Econ.	Integrating the domestic economy with the world economy.
Godown	Warehouse
Goodfaith	Intention to be honest and helpful.
Goodwill	Friendly and helpful feeling towards others. Acct. Value of company's name and reputation.
Grade	A degree in the scale of rank, dignity, proficiency, etc
Gradient	Incline, rise or fall Q.A. The rate at which a variable quantity such as temperat or pressure changes in value
Gradually	Slowly, over a long period of time
Grant	To allow, to agree to give.
Granted	Allowed; bestowed
Gratuitous	Unnessary Law Without valuable or legal consideration
Gratuity	Money given to employees when they leave their job.
Gratuity	Money given to employees when they leave their job; tip
Gron	In total Math. Twelve dozen. $12 \times 12$ .
Ground of Claim	Basis of assertion.

Law	
Guarantee	Assurance.
Guilt Law	The act of committing or of being guilty of some offence.
Habeas Corpus	It states that a person who has been arrested should not be kept in person longer than a particular period of time unless a judge decides.
Habitation	A place of abode; dwelling
Habitual	Usual or typical.
Habituated	Accustomed
Hampered	Hindrance; obstruction
Harmonic Progression Q.A.	A sequence whose reciprocals form an arithmetic sequence
Harmonize	Adjust in fit proportion to reconcile
Hauling	Puling.
Hazardous	Dangerous.
Heading	Title.
Hearsay	Slow which one has heard from another without himself having any direct knowledge thereof.
Hedge	Row of bushes. Acct. way of protecting oneself from loss against unfavourable changes in prices.
Hedge	Sow of bushes. Econ & Acct. Action taken by a buyer or seller to protect his business against a change in price.
Heir	A person who inherits.
Hereditary	Given to a child by its parents.
Hesitant	Doubtful
Heterogeneous	Of different kinds
Hexagon	Six sided figure
Hinge	Piece of metal on which a door moves freely; turning joint
Hire	Payment contracted to be made for the temporary use of anything.
Hire	To pay money to borrow for a short time.
Hire	Wages or payment for use of anything
Hire-Purchase	Method of purchasing an article by making regular payments.
Histogram	Bar chart
Hold up	delay
Holder	A person who has or owns the thing mentioned. Q.A. The one who owns a note
Holder in due course Law	Bill of exchange taken in good faith and for value without notice of any defect in it.
Homicide & Law	Murder.
Homogeneity	The quality of being the same Acct. Cost of an activity that has a similar

	cause and effect relationship with a cost object
Homogeneous	of the same type.
Honorary	Conferred as a honour; not legally enforceable.
Honour a Cheque Law	To clear the payment mentioned in the cheque.
Hostile	Opposed to.
Humanity	The quality of being kind; state of being a person rather than a god.
Husbandry	Farming.
Hyperinflation	A situation in which prices rise very fast
Hypotenuse	Side opposite to right angled triangle
Hypothecation	Pledging a lien on property.
Hypothesis	Something supposed as basis for reasoning not Acct. Hypothecs testing use of a statistical test to discriminate bet two hypothesis at two specific risk levels. Q.A. An assumed proportion used as a premise in proving something else.
Hypothetical	Not based on certain knowledge; theory; speculation
Identical	Exactly same
Identity	Individuality; sameness Q.A. A statement of equality, usually denoted by which is true for all values of the variables.
Idiot	Fool
Ignite	To set on fire
Ignored	Take no notice of
Illegal	Contrary to law.
Illegible	Impossible to read.
Illegitimate	Unauthorised.
Illicit	Illegal.
Illustration	Example; drawing
Imaginary	Unreal
Imbalance	A situation in which two or more things are not the same size or are not treated the same.
Immediately	At once; without delay
Immigration	Process of coming to live permanently in a country that is not your own
Immoral	Against public morals; dissolute.
Immunity	Body's ability to avoid or not infected by infection; protection; freedom from liability.
Impact	Affect. Law To press firmly together.
Impair	To damage, to weaken
Impartible Estate	Not divisible estate.
Imparting	To give part of, to disclose, to communicate

Impeach	Question Law To bring a charge against.
Impediment	Obstacle
Imperial	Connected with an empire.
Implementation	To carryout
Implication	Entanglement, meaning; involvement Q.A. A statement that follows from other given statements
Implicit	Implied; unquestioning; absolute. Acct. Implicit cost; cost that is implied but not reflected in the financial reports of the firm. Q.A. Implicit function: A function defined by an equation of the form.
Implied & Law	Indicated not in express words but by logic.
Implied	Not in Express words by logical inference.
Impounding	Confiscate. Law To take possession of for being held in custody in abundance with law.
Imprest	A loan or advance of money.
Imprest	A loan or advance of money.
Improbable	Not likely to happen
Imprudent	Unwise
In commensurable	Completely different. Q.A. Not having a common measure.
Inadequate	in competent
Inadvertently	Unintentionally
Incapable	Not able to do
Incentive	That which encourages
Incidence	The extent to which something happens or has an effect
Inconsistent	Tending to change often. Q.A. Inconsistent Two or more equations that are not satisfied by any one set of values of the variables.
Incorporated	To form into company with legal status; to unite Acct. Same as G.M.
Increment	Increase profit. Q.A. A change in a variable
Incremental	An increase in the amount of money that in paid for the job. Acct. Incremental cost difference in cost between, two or more alter natives differential Math. Increment A change in a variable.
Incur	To bring upon one self; to suffer Law To become liable.
Independently	Not dependent on others; free
Indeterminate	Uncertain; not precise Q.A. A single equation is in determinate if it has more than one variable
Indicated	To point out; to suggest; to show
Indices	Index.
Indigenous	Native.
Indirect Tax	Tax where the payment liability falls on one person and the ultimate burden of tax falls on some other person.

Indiscriminately	Without making distinction between good & evil
Indispensable	Absolutely necessary
Induce	To bring about, to persuade
Indulge	To allow yourself to do sth you like.
Ineffectual	Not achieving what you want to
Inefficient	Not making the best use of time, money energy etc.
Inequality	Unfairness Law Irregularity Q.A. A statement that one quantity is less than or greater than another.
Inescapable	Unavoidable
Inevitably	Sure to happen
Infant	Very young child Law Child under 7 yrs of age.
Infer	Deduce; to draw conclusion for
Inference	Deduction or conclusion
Inferior	Lower in rank, quality or value
Inflationary	Connected with a general rise in prices of goods & services. Econ. Same as G.M.
Inflection	Change in the form of a word, or in how high or low your voice is as you are speaking. Math. Point of inflection; Point at which a plane curve changes from concavity towards any fixed line to convexity towards it.
Inflexible	Unbending; rigid
Inflict	To lay on; to impose
Influence	Power of producing effect
Infraction Econ.	A general rise in the prices of services and goods in a particular country.
Infrastructure & Econ.	Basic systems and services necessary for a country of an organisation to run smoothly ex. Transport water power, education, health.
Infrequent	Rare
Ingenious	Havent; innocent
Inhabit	To dwell in
Inherent	Intrinsic; belonging to nature.
Inheritance	To acquire by succession
Initially	Happening at the beginning
Initiative	First step; self effort.
Innovation	The introduction of new things; ideas etc.
Innumerable	Countless, numberless
Insecticides	Chemical used in insect killing
Inseparable	That cannot be separated
Insolvency	Bankruptcy. Acct. Failure of a company to meet its obligations as they become due.

Insolvent	Bankrupt.
Inspection	Official examination
Inspector	a person whose job is to visit schools, factories etc; to check; officer in police force. Law A person who inspects.
Installation	to fix equipment or furniture; to put new program into a computer. Law To fix equipment or furniture; to put new modam into a computer.
Installment	Part payments made regularly over a period of time; episode. Acct. Part payments made regularly over a period of time; episode. Econ. Part payments made regularly over a period of time; episode. Q.A.
Instance	example. Law On the request of.
Instant	immediate.
Instead	In place of.
Institution	a large organization that has a particular purpose.
Insufficient	Inadequate
Intangible	that can not be touched. Acct. Intangible assets item tacking physical substance of goodwill.
Intangible	That exits but difficult to describe measure etc. Acct.
Intangible Asset	Item lacking physical existence. e.g. goodwill.
Integens	whole number such as 3 or 4. Q.A. Same as q.m.
Integrated/ion	Combining two or more things, parts so that they work successfully together. Stat. Summation or reverse process of differentiation. Law The act of joining.
Intellect	ability to think in a logical way; Intelligent person
Intellectual	mental; well educated
Intended	to mean
Intensity	To increase in degree or strength; heighten Intricacies Complications.
Intention	Design, purpose.
Inteqation	Act of combining two or more things. Q.A. The process the of finding an in defined or definite integral.
Interaction	Communication; to act on each other. Q.A. When the outcomes of experiments are grouped according to several factors there is interaction if these factors are not independent.
Intercept	To check; to stop; Law Same as G.M. Q.A. To cut off or bound some part of a line plane, surface or solid.
Intercepts	To stop. Math. To cut off or bound some part of a line, plane, surface or solid. Law Same as GM.
Interchangeably	To exchange with one another Law Same as G.M.
Interest accrued	Interest that is earned but not received. Q.A. Same as G.M.
Interest	Wanting to know more, hobby. Acct. Extra money you pay when you borrow money or receive when you invest money. Acct. A share in a

	business. Econ. A new and for use of capital in production process.
Interference	Meddling
Interim Dividend	Dividend given before the final results are know i.e. in the meantime.
Interim	Meanwhile; intervening time; provisional. Acct. Interim audit part of an audit carried out while the accounting period of the Bull audit is still in progress.
Interior	Internal Q.A. The interior of a circle, polygon sphere, triangle is the set of all points inside the circle, polygon etc.
Internal Economics Econ.	Use of grater degree of division of labour and specialised machinery at higher levels of output. The are internal in the sense that they accrue to the firm due to its own efforts.
Interpreted	To explain meaning of ; to translate one language into another.
Interrelated	Closely connected to each other.
Interruption	Hindrance.
Intersect	To cut across. Q.A. Intersection the point or set of points common to two or more geometric configurations.
Interwoven	To twist together; very closely connected
Intimation	Hint Law Formal notification.
Introduced	To bring in, to cause to be known; to produce.
Invariably	Without fail Law Constant
Inventions	Discovery
Inventory	Written list of all objects. Acct. Stock.
Inverntory	Stock Acct. Same as G.M.
Inversely	Opposite in amount or position Q.A. Two variable having their product constant.
Invisible	That cannot be seen
Invitation	Request to do or to go somewhere.
Invoice	Bill sent for work done or goods provided.
Involve	Entail; to include
Ironically	Expensing by way of irony
Irrational	Unreasonable Q.A. Function in which the variable appear irreduisibly under a radical sign.
Irrecoverable	That you cannot get back. Q.A. Irrational algebraic surface the graph of an algebraic
Irrespective	Without regard to; exclusive of
Irrigation	The process of supplying water to land.
Isosceles	Having two equal sides. Q.A. Same as G.M.
Item	A particular unit or article Law A clause of a document an entry in an amount

Joint venture	Business project that is begin by two or more companies.
Journal	A newspaper or magazine. Acct. A book where business transactions are first recorded in chronological order.
Junk Material	rubbish.
Jurisprudence	Science of knowledge or law.
Justifiable	Right and reasonable Law To prove to be just.
Know How	Knowledge of how to do.
Know how	Technical knowledge.
Law	Impairment of a right, claim, statement
Law	To give up partially or wholly a tax, debt. etc
Lease	A legal agreement that allows you to use a billing for a period of time in return for rent.
Lease	Contract of house, land etc for a limited period.
Lease Period	The time period for which the contract is made.
Lease Rent	Rent from the lease of land.
Least	Smallest
Ledger Accounts	A book which contains all set of accounts.
Ledger	Accounts book containing accounts in which business transactions are recorded from books or original entry.
Legislation	Enacting of laws.
Lender	A person or an organization that lends money.
Lessee	Holder of lease
Lessor	One who grants lease.
Letter of Credit	A letter from a bank that allows you to get a particular amount of money from another bank.
Liability	Responsibility; the amt. of money that a person or company owes. Acct. Same
Liberal	Open hearted; generous.
Liberalisation Econ.	Relaxation of government restrictions.
Liberalize	To make a law or a political or religions system less strict.
Lien Acct.	Right to keep property until debt is paid.
Linear	Made up of lines; of length. Q.A. In a straight line; alone or pertaining to a curve; having only one dimension Linear Of or in lines. Math. Represented by a straight line on a graph.
Liquidation	To windup business; to pay a debt; to sell something in order to get money. Econ. Terminate on dissolution Law Same as G.M.
Listed Acct.	Stocks and bonds traded on an organised security exchange such as NSE, BSE, NYSE.
Literal	Basic meaning of a word; exact; Q.A. A letter which denotes any one of

	certain constants.
Locality	Place, situation vicinity
Locomotive	Railway engine, moving
Long term debt Acct.	Monies owed for a period exceeding one year.
Loose tools	Instruments
Lopsided	Having one side smaller than the other.
Loyalty	Quality of being faithful true.
Lubricate	Grease, oil
Lump sum	Amt. of money that is paid at one time Law. Gross sum
Lumpy	Full of lumps
Lunatic	Insane person manial
Luxury	Expensive living; extravagance
Magnitude	Greatness, size; importance; extent. Q.A. Length, area volume; the absolute values of a real number or length of a Vector.
Maintenance	Support; keeping in good condition by checking or repairing it. Acct. Periodic expenditure under taken to preserve or retain an asset.
Majority	Greater Number; full age Law Age at which by law, a person is entitled to the management of his own affairs and enjoyment of civil rights.
Managerial	Connected with management.
Mandate	Period of time for which a government is given power. Law A command from a superior official or judge to an inferior.
Mandatory	Compulsory
Manipulation	Skilful handling; skilful at influencing
Manoeuverability	Skilful movement
Manufacturing	Industry of producing goods in large quantities in factories
Margin	Border; edge; an extra amt. of time, space, money that you include in order to make sure that 5th is successful. Acct. Partial payment made by an investor to a broker for securities purchased, with remainder on credit. Q.A.-The diff. bet selling price and cost of goods.
Marginal Revenue eco	Change of the total revenue of a business resulting when an extra unit is sold.
Material	Fabric; substance that things can be made from; pertaining to body or wordly life. Acct. Raw material, director indirect; relatively significant. Q.A. A point, line or surface thought of as having mas.
Math.	A sum paid in addition to a sum that is paid periodically added to dividends. Law extra dividend paid out of profits.
Math.	Same.
Math.	Slope of a path or curve.
Matrix	An arrangement of numbers symbols etc in laws & columns treated as a single quantity. Q.A. A rectangular way of terms called elements.

Matrix	Network; mould
Maturity	The quality of thinking and behaving in a sensible, adult manner; fully developed; the time when money you have in vested is ready to be paid Acct. Due date of a debt when principal must be paid
Measure	Size, quantity assess; degree. Q.A. comparison to some unit recognized as a standard.
Mechanization	Automation
Memorandum	A record of legal document.
Mentioned	To write or speak about, to refer to. Law Suggestions.
Mercantile agent & Law	An agent who has the authority binding on his principal to buy or sell goods, to consign goods for sale, or to raise money by pledging goods.
Merely	Simply
Merger	Act of joining two or more organisations or companies together.
Merger	Combination of several firms in one. Econ. Absorption of one business unit by another.
Methodical	Disciplined, precise
Methodology	A set of methods to perform a particular activity
Minor	Not important or serious. Law A person who has not attained majority.
Mis conception	Mis understanding Law The act of Mis conceiving
Miscellaneous	Diverse; various Account Incidental expense of a business Law Same as gen. meaning
Misery	Distress; poverty
Mislead	Deceive Law To lead into error
Missiles	A weapon which explodes in the air when hits the thing
Mixed Economy Econ.	An economy which contains elements of both private and state enterprise.
Mobilisation	Rally, marshal. Econ. To find and start to use resources needed for a particular purpose.
Moderately	Reasonably
Monetary	Connected with all the money in a country. Acct. Monetary items: Assets or liabilities whose amounts are fixed without reference to future prices. Econ. Monetary policy: It is that part of economic policy that regulates the level the of money or liquidity with a view to achieve specific goals. Law- Monetetary equivalent-Equivalent in money.
Monitoring	To check & control
Monopolist	One who has monopoly
Monopolistic competition Eco	A market situation in which there is a large number of firms whose outputs are close but not ideal substitutes because of product differentiation Law Competition that is used among sellers whose products are similar but not identical.

Monopoly	Sole right; Complete control Eco When a firm individual produces and sells the entire output of some commodity Law Exclusive privilege of trade created by statute
Monotonous	Dull Repetitious
Moral Suasion Econ.	Persuasion and request by central bank to commercial banks to co-operate with the general monetary policy of the former.
Mortgage	Transfer of interest. Acct. Liens. Econ. It is a legal agreement conveying conditional ownership of assets for a loan.
Mortgage	Security for debt Accounts a lien securing a note payable Law Same as gen. meaning Q.A. A lien on property as a security
Motivation	A regrow for doing or behaving in a particular way
Moulded	To shape a substance into a particular form, to strongly influence a person's character
Movable	That can be moved from one place to another.
Multilateral	In which three or more groups, nations take part; having many sides or parts Ecco. Trade & exchange bet, more than two countries in touch discrimination Law Same as gen. meaning
Narration	The act of expressing in detail.
National Income	The total money earned within a nation over a particular period say a year.
Navigable	Affording passage for ships or boats to sailor.
Necessaries	Essential objects or things.
Negotiable	That can be discussed or changed before you make an agreement or decision. Law Capable of being transferable or assignable
Negotiate	To try to reach an agreement by formal discussion Law To transfer for value by delivery or indorsement.
Neighbor	A person living next to you.
Net	Type of material that is made of string with small spaces in between. Acct. Gross amount reduced by applicable reductions i.e. free from all charges.
Net Worth Acct.	Total assets less total liabilities.
Neutralize	To stop from having any effect.
Nominal Accounts Acct.	Those which relate to expenses, losses, gains, revenue, etc.
Nominal Accounts	Income statement account that is closed out.
Non-recurring	Not repeating again Account In some statement item that is either unusual in nature or in segment in occurrence
Notary	A lawyer, with official authority to be a witness to make the document valid in law. Law A person authorised to attest contracts, documents
Notation	A system of signs or symbols used to represent information Q.A. Symbols representing quantities. operations e.tc
Notorious	Well known for being bad Law Notorious criminal

Nuisance	Unifying situation or person or thing or that causes trouble or problems
Null or void	Not valid Law of no validity or effect Q.A. Non existent of no value. Quantitative zero; empty (as null set
Numerator	The no. above the line in a fraction Law Same as gen. meaning Q.A. Same as gen menaing
Numerously	Large in number
Nutritional	Relating to nutrition; nourishing food.
objective	Goal
obligation	Commitment. Law A duty, a bond of legal necessity
Obliged	To make indebted to by favour; to compel; to show that you are grateful to
Obscuring	Unknown; difficult to
observe	To see or notice ; monitor Law To adhere to, To follow
Obsolete	out of date
Obtained	To get something by effort apply
Obviously	clearly
Occasion	Special event, a reason or cause Law An opportunity
Occupation	a job or profession Law Actual holding or possession of a land or place.
Occupational	Connected with a person's job or profession.
Occupy	To take up Law To be in occupation of
Occurs	To happen; to exist or to be found
Octroi	A tax on commodities bought into a tonnor city
Odium	a feeling of refried
Offence	Crime; act of upsetting or Law Crime.
Offends	To make upset; or angry
Often	Frequently, commonly
Oligopoly & Econ.	Few sellers selling competing products for many buyers.
Omitted	Leave out; fail to do.
Onerous	Beang, burden some
Operating	Functional Law That which is done or carried out
Opportunity	Chance ; occasion Account Opportunity cost same as eco. Eco Opportunity cost revenue lost by rejecting an alternative use of time or facilities
Opportunity Cost Acct.	Revenue cost by rejecting an alternative use of time or facilities.
Optimum	Ideal Law Maximum
Ordinal	A number that refers to the position in a series Numbers that denote order of the members of a set as well as the cardinal number property of the set.
Ordinary	Not unusual or different in any way.
Ostensible	Apparent Law Same as gen. meaning.

Ouasi Contracts	Obligation imposed by law upon a person for the benefit of another even in the absence of a contract.
Outlay Costs & Econ.	Expenditure of funds.
Outstanding	Prominent Account outstanding check one issued by the company but not yet cleared by Law uncollected; unpaid; unsettled
Overdraft	Amount of money owed to a bank when you spent more money than is in your bank account through an arrangement that permits you to do this. In Accounts. Over drawing.
Overdraft	overdrawing of a bank A/c. Account Same as gen. meaning ECO It is a loan facility on customer's current A/c at a bank allowing him to overdraw up to a certain agreed limit for an agreed period.
Overhaul	to examine every part of a machine including ; overtake Law
Overhead	above your head; in the sky Account General costs of running a business or an organisation Q.A. All expenses except labour and material
Overlapping	To extend Law same as gen meaning
Overriding	overrule; more important than anything else in a particular situation Law subordinating all others to itself
Oversight	Omission Law
Oversubscribed	Applications for the higher amount than the subscribed amount.
Owing	Money still to be paid.
Paid off. Law	Satisfied payment
Parallelogram	A flat shape with four straight sides. Q.A. A quadrilateral with its opposite sides parallel.
Parameter	Something that decides or limits the way in which things can be done. Acct. Constant or coefficient of a variable in an equation or a system of equations; numerical characteristic of a population computed using every element in the population. Q.A.-An arbitrary constant or a variable in a mathematical expression.
Participation	Sharing in common with others.
Partition	Act of dividing; to separate. Q.A. Partition of an integer the number of partitions of positive. Integer is the number of ways in initials as a sum of positive integers.
Partner	The person you are married to Acct. One who enters into partnership and shares the profits.
Pass Book	A small book containing a record of money you put into and take out of a bank account.
Patience	Endurance; calm.
Patient	A person under medical treatment.
Patronage	The support especially financial.
Payee	One to whom money is paid.
Penalties	Fine; legal punishment.

Penetration	To pierce in to; the process of making a way into or through.
Percentage	Rate or number per hundred Q.A. The result found by taking a certain percent of the base
Percentiles	100 equal groups that a larger group of people can be divided into, according to the place measuring a particular value. Stat. One hundred equal parts in which a set of data in divided.
Percolate	To filter Law Same as gen. Meaning
Period	Length of time Law Same as gen. Meaning
Permanence	Lasting for a long time or for all time
Permissible	Acceptable; allowable Q.A. Permissible value. The values for which a function under consideration is defined.
permutation	Different ways in which a set of things can be ordered.Q.A. An ordered arrangement or sequence of all or part of a set of things.
Permutations	Variation in the order of things. Math. An ordered sequence of all or part of a set of things.
Perpendicular	Forming an angle of 900 with another line or surface Q.A. Two straight lines which intersect so as to form a pare of equal adjacent angles are perpendicular
Perpetrate	To do something wrong or en %
Perpetual	Continuous
Perpetual Inventory	Continuous. Acct. Keeping continuous track of additions or deletions in materials W.I.P on a daily basis.
Perpetuity	forever Account Annuity that goes on indifferently Law Duration without limitation Q.A. shame as accounts
Persistent	Unrelenting; continuing
Perspective	View point Q.A. Two pencils of lines are in perspective position of corresponding lines meet in points which lie or a line
Persuade	To convince to do something
Persuasion	Conviction
Pertaining	To belong to
Pertinent	Relevant
Pervasive	existing in all parts of a place or thing.
Perversion	Behaviour that is not normal or acceptable.
Petition	To make a formal request Law a formal application in writing
Petty	Minor; Small Account Petty Cash. Minimal amt. of money in cash kept in hand to meet small expenditures
Physician	One who is specialist in general medicine
Pivotal	Of great importance
Plaintiff	Panty who makes a formal complaint in court. Law Same as gen. Meaning
Pleasure	Enjoyment Law Same as gen. meaning

Pledge	Commitment. Swear Account Pledged Asset used as a collateral to secure a debt obligation Law A thing put as security
Plutonium	A chemical which helps in producing nuclear energy.
Polygon	A flat shape with at least three straight sides and angles Q.A. A plane figure counting of points & of the line segments
Polygon	A flat shape with atleast three straight sides and angles. Math. A plane figure consisting of points and of the line segments.
Population	All the people who live in a particular area, city or country.
Possession	Ownership; Belongings Law Physical control over, property whether actual or in eyes of law
Possibilities	That which is possible
Postage	Cost of sending a letter by post Law Same as gen meaning
Posting	Transfer; message sent to a discussion group Account Transfer from the journal to the ledger
Postulates	A statement accepted as true, self evident fact Law Assume as a necessary condition Q.A Statement accepted without proof
Potential	Possible; qualities that are present and can be developed
Poverty	The state of being poor.
Pre arranged	To arrange in advance; pre determined
Pre paid	Paid in advance Account Pre paid expenses. expenditures paid in one accounting period but not completely used or consumed until the next accounting period.
Preceding	To happen before Law Same as gen. meaning
Precisely	Exactly Law Same
Precision	Accuracy Law Same as gen. meaning
Precluded	To prevent, To stop Law To exclude
Predicted	To forecast
Pre-dominantly	Mostly; mainly
Preference Share	These shares have a precedence and the ordinary shareholders for the payment of dividends and return on capital if the companies goes into liquidation. Econ. Same as G.M.
Preferring	Liking one thing better than the another
Prejudice	Bias, unreasonable dislike for a person, group etc.
Preliminary	Initial Acct. Preliminary expenses Prior expenses or pre-incorporation expenses. Law Preparatory
Preliminary	Initial Law Preparatory, introductory
Pre-mature	Happening before the expected time Law Same as gen. meaning
Premises	Building and land near to it that a business owns or uses. Law Same as gen. meaning
Premium	Amt. of money that you pay once or regularly. Account Access amt.

	received over the par value of a security. Q.A Amount paid for loan of money, in addition to normal interest .
Prepaid Expenses	Paid for in advance. Acct. Expenditure paid in one accounting period but not completely consumed until the next accounting year.
Prepared	Paid in advance Account Pre paid expenses. expenditures paid in one accounting period but not completely used or consumed until the next accounting period
Pre-requisite	Pre-condition Account Event or action that has to be satisfied before the next event or action can occur
Prescribed	To advise use of medicine, stipulate. Law To lay down by rules.
Pressure	Force, stress tension, strain Law Pressure of work overloading of work. Q.A A force, per unit area, exerted over the surface of a body.
Presuming	Assuming Law To hold as true or proved until evidence is forthcoming
presupposes.	presume, assume.
Pretended	Not real, to behave an a particular way to make others believe that is not true. Law Assert falsely
Prevailing	Current , predominant
Prevented	To stop from doing
Preview	To see a film/movie, a programme, before it is shown to the general public.
Previously	Prior, preceding Accounts Law Same as gen meaning
Prima facie	At first sight or view. Law On the face of it
Primary Data Math.	The data which are collected for the first time by an investigator or agency are known as primary data.
Prime	Main; Most important Account Prime cost- direct mat plus direct labour, It excludes overhead Eco. Prime cost-variable costs plus administrative & other fixed costs that can be avoided in short or long. term if there is no output, even while the firm continues to be in business. Law-Prime cost-The true price paid for goods on a bonafide purchase. Q.A-Any number of an integral domain that is not a unit.
Primitive	Crude, simple. Math. A geometrical form from which another is derived.
Priority	Precedence Law A precedence or preference in claims, payment
Prior-period	Happening or existing before. Acct. Revenue or expenses applicable to a previous period.
Privatisation	Denationalisation.
Privileges	Honour, favour Law A special right, or immunity granted to a person or class of persons
Pro- rata allotment	Proportionate
Probability.	Likelihood Account Degree of likelihood that something will happen Law A probable event, circumstance, belief, Q.A If n be the number of exhaustive cases of an event under a given set of conditions and if m of

	these cases are known as the event A, then the probability of event A is $\frac{m}{n}$ .
Procedure	Way of doing things Law Form of conducting judicial proceedings
Proceeding	act, transaction Law A legal action or process
Procurement	The process of obtaining. Law attainment
Profit	The money which you earn from business. Acct. Same. Econ. It is the income which accrues to an entrepreneur i.e. the residual balance after meeting all opportunity costs to the inputs he employs. Law-An advantage or benefit.
Proforma invoice	Document that gives details of the goods sent to a customer Account Same as gen meaning
Progression	Process of developing gradually
Progressive	Advancing; improving
Progressive	Developing gradually. Econ.-Progressive tax-Rising proportionally with increase in income. Law-Progressive totals-Cumulative totals.
Prohibits	Forbid, prevent Law Same
Projection	An estimate Q.A The act of putting an image on to surface
Prominent	Noticeable. Law Important
Promisor & Law	The person making the promise.
Promissory Note	A signed document containing a promise to pay a stated amount of money before a particular date.
Promissory Note	A written promise to pay a stated amt. of money. Account Same Law same Q. A Same
Prompt	Immediate Law Ready to act.
Propensity	Tendency.
Proportionate	Increase or decrease in size or amt. according to changes in something else; proportional. Law Being in proportion. Q.A.-Equal relationship between two pair of numbers.
Proportions	A part or share of a whole; Ratio. Law Relationship of one part to another Q.A equal relationship between two ratios or two pair of numbers
Proposed	Suggest plan Law To lay before another which one offers to do or wishes to be done.
Propounded	To propose Law To offer for consideration debate
Proprietor	One who has owner of a business. Law Exclusive input to the use or disposal of a thing.
Proprietor	Owner of a business Law same
Prosecution	Process of being officially charged with a crime in court Law Party by whom criminal proceedings are instituted or conducted.
Prosecution	Process of trying to prove in court that the person is guilty of crime. Law Carrying on of the legal proceedings against a person.

Prospective	Forthcoming Law Concerned with future.
Prospectus	A book or printed document containing information about a school , college etc. in order to advertise it. Account Same as law Law A document that gives information about Company's share before they are offered for sale.
Prosperity	Affluence
Protect	Safeguard Law To take care of
Protection	To guard, to defend Law Immunity from prosecution, saving from danger of harm.
Provincial	Connected with the parts of a country that do not include the capital only.
Provision	Arrangement for future, supplies of food & drink
Provision	Supplies of food and drink. Acct. Amount of an expense that must be recognised currently when the exact amount is uncertain Law Each of the clauses or divisions of a legal instrument laying down a rule.
Prudent	Surrible and careful while taking decisions. Law Wisdom & care, worldly wise.
Psychological	Connected with a person's mind and the way in which it works.
Punctuality	Doing the work at the correct time.
Punitive	Inflicting Punishment
Punitive	Inflicting punishment.
Pursuance	Carrying out
Q.A.	A part off from any figure by a time or plane.
Q.A.	Replacing the one quantity by the other.
Quadratic equation.	Involving an unknown quantity that is multiplied by itself once only. Q.A. Same as gen. Meaning
Quadratic Math.	Involving an unknown quantity that is multiplied by itself only once; a quadratic equation.
Quantified.	To describe express as an amt. or a number.
Quarries	a place where large amt s. of stones are dug out ; prey
Quick asset Acct.	Current assets which can be readily converted into cash.
Quotient	a number which is the result when one number is divided by another Law same as gen meaning. Q.A. Same as gen. Meaning Raised To move upwards; higher than the area around Law lifted
Random	Without any regular pattern. Stat. Random Selection in which each thing has a equal chance of being chosen. Law Random Fluctuations Irregular fluctuations. Acct. Random sample equal probability of each item being chosen.
Range	Variety of things, chain of mountain peaks, limit between which something varies. Math. Range The range of a function is the set of values that the function takes on.
Ratified	To make an agreement officially valid Law Same as gen. mean.

Ratio	Ratio Relationship between two groups of people or things that is represented by two numbers Account Relationship of one amt to another Q.A. quotient of two numbers
Rational	Reasonable. Q.A. Rational number.A number that can be expressed as an integer or as a quotient of integers
Rationalization	Changes to a business, system industry etc. in order to make it more efficient. Math. Rationalize To remove radicals.
Re-adjustment	To get used to a changed or new situation Law Re arrangement
Realises	Become aware; achieve Law To recover, to obtain, or to acquire possession
Realizable	Achievable; that can be sold and converted into money.
Reasonable	Fair; rational Law Endowed with reason
Re-assessed	To be-appraise
Rebate	Discount Account Abatement; refund; payment to a customer upon completion of a purchase as a sales promotion tactic
Rebutted	To prove that a statement or criticism is false. Law To refute, to repel by counter proof
Recently	Not long ago
Recession	Backward movement of something a down turn in economy when there is less of trade and industrial activity and people are unemployed.
Recession	Going back, retreat Eco A time when there is less of trade and industrial activity than usual and more people are unemployed; adventure in economy
Reciprocal	Mutual Account Result derived from the division of 1 by a given quantity Law Same as gen. meaning Q.A. Same as Acc. meaning
Reckoning	Calculation Law To estimate by calculation To compute
Recognises	To identify To acknowledge Law To admit
Recommended	To advise; commend Law Mentioned favourably
Reconciliation	An end to a dis agreement Account Adjusting the difference between to items so that the figures agree. Law Restoration to friendship or harmony
Reconciliation	An end to a disagreement. Acct. Adjusting the difference between two items so that the figures tally.
Reconstituted	To form an orgnisation or group again in a different manner Law Constituted afresh
Recovering	To regain; To reomp To get back to normal state. Law To gain by legal process; to get or obtain (money)
Rectangle	Four sided right angled figure
Rectification	To correct Law Process of rectifying
Redemption	The act of saving or state of being saved from evil. Account exchanging shares for money; repayment of mutual funds. Law The action of cleaning off a liability Q.A. Act of redeeming

Redemption	The act of serving from the power of one. Acct. Repayment of bonds, stock before maturity by a call. Law Action of clearing off a liability.
Reduced	To make less or smaller in size
Reducing Balance Method Acct.	A fixed percentage of diminishing value of the asset is written off each year to reduce the asset to its break-up value at the end of its life.
Reflexive	Referring to subject Q.A. Reflexive relation . A relation of which it is true. is for any x, x bears the given relationship to itself
Regain	To get back something which you no longer have to recover.
Regard	To esteem, to consider
Regarding	Concerning
Regardless	Paying no attention.
Regime	A method or system of organising or managing
Regression	Going back to an earlier or less advanced form or state.
Regression	The process of going back Q.A. Statistical procedure for estimating the relationship act the dependent variables. Econ.-Statistical techniques used to quantity the relationship between two or more variable.
Regret	To feel sorry Law Same
Regulation	Official rule made by a govt. or some other authority. Acct. Authoritative body of rules specifying details of procedure
Regulatory	Power to control
Reimbursement	To pay back money which have been spent or lost. Law Repayment.
Reimbursement	To pay back money which is spent or lost. Law Repayment.
Relative Poverty Econ.	When poverty is related to the distribution of income or consumption expenditure.
Relaxation	Way of resting and enjoying yourself. Law Act of relaxing Q.A A method in which the errors, are considered as constraints that are to be relaxed.
Relevant	Closely connected with the subject .You are discussing. Account Relevant costs expected future cost that differ from the alternatives Law Pertinent
Relinquishment	Act of surrendering Law Release of a claim
Reluctant	Restating; unwilling
Remedies	Solution; cure. Law Legal redress
Remit	To send money; forward; cancel or free from a debt.
Remote	Isolated
Remuneration	Money paid for work done. Law Same.
Remuneration	To pay for work done or services rendered Law Same as gen. meaning
Rendered	To give ; to repay; to translate Law To, Provide, to give
Renewal	Revival Law Act of renewing any permission or grant.
Repatriation	To bring back to their own country Law Same as gen. meaning
Replacement Cost	Current cost of replacing an existing asset.

Acct.	
Replacement	The act of removing and putting another person or thing in their place. Account Replacement cost. Current cost. Law same as gen. meaning Q.A Replacement cost of equipment . The cost of new equipment minus the scrap value.
Replenishing	To top up; To fill up again. Law Same as gen. meaning
Repudiation	Rejection; deny; disown. Law Dis own the suit
Rescue	To save from a dangerous situation.Law Same as gen. meaning
Resembling	Similar Law Same as gen. meaning
Reserve	Book; to keep back; to retain; extra stock. Acct. Money kept in hand or set a part to meet a specified liability; appropriation of retained earnings for a designated purpose.
Resident	Living in a particular place.
Residual Value	Outstanding value. Acct. At any time, the actual or estimated value of an asset or scrap value.
Resolution	a firm decision; settlement ; to resolve Law same as gen. meaning Residual Remaining ; outstanding Account Error. Residual Income. Income which is unaccounted for. Law same as Acc. meaning
Resorting	Recourse; to go to a place
Respective	relating separately to each of the people or things ; Particulars
Rest	Short pause; remaining part; support; relax.
Restoration	Act of bringing back a system, a law etc.Law Act of being reinstated
Restrain	To control; To keep in check Law To hold back a person from action.
Restrict	To limit or control
Retain	Preserve
Retract	To withdrawn to abandon Law Same as gen. meaning Q.A. A subset $x$ of a topological space $t$ being a retract of $T$ means that there is a caninus function that maps $T$ onto $X$ and satisfies $f(x) = x$ of $xc-x$
Retrenchment	To reduce Law reduction of employee
Retrogressive	Returning to old fashioned ideas or methods; going back
Retrospective	Connected with something that happened in the past. Law Looking back on past.
Return inwards Account	Goods returned by customers
Return outward. Account	Goods returned to suppliers
Reunified	Joining together of two or more regions or parts of a country.
Revalued	To estimation of value of something again giving it a higher value.
Reveal	Disclose Law Same as gen. meaning
Revenue	Receipts; income Account Interest in the assets of an organisation or the

	decrease in liabilities.during an accounting period. Law Annual yield of taxes, excises, customs, duties and other sources of income that a nation, collects and receives.
Reverence	Repetition.
Reversed	Change to opposite; back. Law To undo, To annul Q.A. Backward.
Revocation	Act of cancelling
Revolution	An attempt by a large no. of people to change the govt. of a country; a complete circular movement.
Revolution	Complete change of Govt; turning around.
Re-Invest	To put profits back into the same investment or a new one.
Rhombus	A flat shape with four equal sides and unequal angles Q.A. A parallelogram with adjacent sides equal
Rigid	Inflexible; stiff Q.A. An ideal body whose distance bet. Each pair of points of the body remains unchanged.
Roster	Rota; list of people's names and jobs that they have to do at a particular time.
Royalty	Member of a royal family; a sum of money paid to a person who has written a book each time that it is sold.
Running Expenses	Day to day expenses.
Sacrifice	Giving up one's life for noble cause; victim killed and offered to deity; giving up something important in order to do or got something that seems more important.
Safeguard	Protection; precaution
Salvage	Saving of property things from fire or disaster. Acct. Expected price for a fixed asset no longer needed in business operations
Samples	Pattern; specimen Acct. Selected item in a population. Q.A. A finite subset of a population
Scarce	Scanty; rare.
Scattered	Spread far asent over a wide area or over a long period of time; to disperse.
Schedule	List, tabulated statement. Acct. Supporting set of calculations, data, information; auditions set of working papers. Law An appendix to an act of legislature or to do a legal instrument containing a statement of details.
Scrap	Small piece of cloth; paper etc.; bit. Acct. Residue from manufacturing operations that has minor recovery value. Q.A. Scrap value Salvage value.
Seasonal unemployment	A condition of unemployment which is created seasonally.
Secondary books	Supplementary book. Q.A. Secondary parts of a triangle parts other than the sides and interior angles such as attitude, medians & exterior angles.
Secondary Data Math.	If the data, already collected are used by a different person or agency is called secondary data.

Secure	Safe; reliable; firmly fastened.
Security deposit	Deposit made for security.
Segment	Part; division Acct. Functional or responsibility. Area within a business that can be reported upon separately.
Segregated	Isolated; to separate from others.
Seldom	Rarely
Seller	A person who sells.
Separately	Not together.
Sequence	A set of events, actions, numbers, etc. which have a particular order and which lead to a particular result. Math. A set of quantities ordered.
Series	Succession of things connected together; set of books. Q.A. The indicated sum of a finite or infinite sequence of terms.
Settler	Colonist.
Severally	separately
Shareholder	Owner of share
Shed	To let face; outhouse
Sheltered	Protected from bad weathers unpleasant aspects or difficulties of life.
Shortcoming	Fault; defect
Shrinkage	Process of becoming smaller in size contraction. Acct. Excess of inventory shown on the books over actual quantities on hand
Significant	Meaningful expressive; noteworthy
Simplification	Process of making something easier to do or understand Q.A. Simultaneously on all the variables.
Simultaneous	Happening at the same time. Q.A. Two or more equations that are conditions imposed.
Singleton	A single item; unmarried person. Q.A. A set that has exactly one member.
Sinking fund Acct.	Fund set aside for periodic payments for paying off the principal of a debt when falls due.
Situation	Position; condition
Skewed	Not correct Math. Skew lines non-parallel lines.
Slavery	Condition of slave.
Solvency	Ability to pay off one's debts.
Sophisticated	Clever & complicated having a lot of experience of the world.
Sovereign	A king or queen; Autonomous; supreme; old British gold coin worth one pound. Law Same as G.M.
Specific	Definite; precise; particular. Q.A. Specific grain the ratio of the weight of volume of an substance to the weight of the same volume of a standard substance.
Specimen	Sample

Spectator	Very impressive; Breathtaking.
Splicing	Joining together ends of rope by interweaving strand.
Spoiled	Ruined; overindulge
Spread	To diffuse; to expand.
Stabilize	Steady and unlikely to change; to make stable. Econ. Stabilization policy: The name given to the measures which governments take to reduce the amplitude of cyclical fluctuations.
Stagflation	An economic situation when there is high inflation.
Stagnation	To stop developing or making progress. Acct. And operating performance of an enterprises.
Stakeholder	A person or company that is involved in a particular organization because they have invested money in it.
Statement	Declaration; expression. Acct. Formal document presenting the financial condition Q.A. Open statement is a function whose range is a collection of statements.
Statistics	The set of all possible outcomes of an experiment, or the totality of numbers or symbols. Ex. set.
Statutory	Fixed by law. Acct. Statutory Audit One conducted to meet the particular requirements of a govt. agency.
Steeply	Sharply; rising or falling quickly.
Stewards	A person who takes care of passenger on a ship; marshal; domestic manager.
Sticky	Adhesive; Sweaty.
Stiff	Unbending; strong; difficult.
Stifle	Suppress; suffocate
Stipulation	Term of contract; specification Law An agreement.
Stipulation	To specify Law An agreement; the term of an agreement.
Stranger	Unknown person or foreigner Law One not party to an act.
Strata	A layer of rock; a class in a society.
Strategies	Planning or putting a plan in operation. Math. Determined plan, covering all possible contingencies but not involving use of random devices.
Strategy	Art or science of war; a plan that is intended to achieve a particular purpose.
Stratify	To arrange in layers. Acct. Stratified sampling method used to divide a population into homogeneous subgroups (Strata).
Streamlined	To give a smooth shape so that it can move quickly or easily through air or water.
Strength	Power; force; intensity.
Stressed	Preuse; too anxious tired. Q.A. A material body is said to be stressed. Q.A. when the action of external forces is transmitted to its interior.

Strictly	In a controlled manner; absolutely; purely.
Structural unemployment Econ.	Unemployment because of long term change in demand or technological conditions in an economy.
Stub	A short piece of a cigarette, pencil etc. which is left when the rest of it has been used.
Subjective	Based on your ideas or opinions rather than facts.
Subjective	Based on your own ideas or opinions rather than facts.
Subletting	To underlet to another person.
Subscription	Donation; Signature Acct. Agreement to purchase a security.
Subsequent	Happening or coming after
Subsidiary	Subordinate; additional; a company need controlled by another company Acct. Same as G.M.
Subsidies	Help by grant of money Econ. A special financial relief given by the govt. to an enter prise in the interest of both consumers producers.
Substantial	Considerable
Substitution	To put in place of another.
Subtracted	To deduct the smaller one from greater one
Succeeding	To follow after; to be in place of; to prosper; to accomplish one's purpose.
Succession	Series Law The process by which one person succeeds another
Successive	Consecutive
Sudden	Happening unexpectedly
Suffered	To endure pain; to undergo
Sufficient	Enough; adequate
Suitable	Proper; fit
Summarise	To set forth chief points of matter
Summary	Concise; brief Law Performed by a short method.
Summation	Summary Q.A. Sum of series.
Superimposing	To put one image on top of another; to add some of the qualities of one system or pattern to another.
Supplementary	Additional Q.A. Two angles whose sum is 1800 two angles whose sum is a straight angle.
Supply	Amount of something provided or available to be used; to furnish. Econ. Quantity of a particular commodity which a seller is ready to sell at a given price.
Surety Law	A person who binds himself for the payment of a sum of money for another who is already bound for the same.
Surfaced	Emerge
Surrender Value	The cash value of an insurance policy that you get when you end the policy. Q.A. Same as G.M.

Surrogate	Used to describe a person or thing that takes the place of Law A deputy of a judge.
Surveyed	to interview to examine.
Susceptible	Impressionable easily affected;
Suspend	To officially stop for a time; to hang up; to delay.
Suspended	To hang something Law To put a stop to for the time being; to debar or withdraw.
Suspense	uncertainty anxiety; a tale of mystery. Acct. Suspense account temporary account for recording part of a transaction.
Sustainable	That can be continued for a long time. Law Sustained by any party aggrieved raised by.
Sustained	Maintain; suffer; uphold; bear.
Symmetrical	Proportionate in parts.
Synonymous	Conveying same meaning
Tabulate	To arrange in charts or table wise.
Taint	Not expressed; implied.
Tainted	Stain; blemish; corruption
Tangent	Line touching circle but not cutting it. Q.A. Length of tangent point of contact the distance from the point of contact to the intersection of the tangent line with the x-axis.
Tangible	That can be seen clearly to exist. Acct. Tangible asset one having physical substance and a life greater than one year
Tariff	Tax paid on goods coming into or going out of a country; a list of fixed prices charged by a hotel for rooms, meals etc. Acct. Same as G.M. Econ. Same as G.M.
Tear	Rip, more quickly; a drop of liquid falling from eye.
Technological Unemployment Econ.	When some workers are replaced by introduction of new machines.
Tempered	Having a particular type of mood.
Temporary	Lasting for a short period Acct. Temporary account. Account that does not appear on the Balance Sheet.
Tenure	Period of holding. Law Mode or system of holding land or tenement.
Terminal	Set of buildings where passengers arrive and leave; a place where journeys by train, bus or boat begin or end; at the end of 5th. Acct. Input output device allowing a user to communicate directly with a computer.
Terminate	To bring to end; to end
Terribly	Very badly; in a dreadful manner.
Theorem	A rule or principle that can be proved to be true.
Towards.	in the direction of; closer to a point in time; in relation to.
Traditionally	Conventionally. Being part of customs or way of life of a particular group

	that has not changed.
Traffic	Rush ; the vehicles that are on road; illegal trade. Law illegal business or activity.
Trafficking	To buy and sell something illegal; ex. drug
Trained	person who is taught to do a particular job.
Transaction	Deal; performance of business Acct. Events or happenings in a business that change its financial position.
Transmission	Transfer; process of sending out an electronic signal or message.
Transmitting	To send an electronics signal; transfer; conduct.
Treasury	Govt. department that controls public money. Law place where public monies are kept.
Tremendous	Huge; Remarkable.
Trend	A general direction Law drift or general course in money market Q.A General drift, tendency, or bent of a set of data.
Trial Balance	Listing of the account balances from the general ledger in a statement to show separately the debit and credit balances.
Tribunal	Court of justice. Law A judicial assembly.
Ultimately	finally Law in the end.
Unambiguous	Clear in meaning
Unanimous	All agreeing together
Unavoidable	impossible to avoid or prevent Account unavoidable costs cost to be unincurred regardless of the decision to make or buy.
Underdeveloped	having less industries and a low standard of living Eco Same as gen. meaning
Understand	to know or realise the meaning of words.
Unearned	money that you receive but do not earn by working. Law Same as gen meaning
Unflatter	Making Sb/5th seem less attractive than they really are.
Unified	To unite into one.
Uniform	Special set of clothes worn by all members of an organisation; or by children of a school; not verifying. Same in all parts and at all times. Q.A. Uniform acceleration constant acceleration; in which there are equal changes in velocity in equal intervals of time.
Unilateral	Done or decision taken by one member of a group without agreement of the other members; involving one side only.
Unimaginative	Dull; lack of new ideas.
Unimodal Maths	Unimodular Matrix A matrix whose determinant is equal to 1. variance the amount by which it changes from the planned amounts. Acct. Deviation between actual cost and standard cost. Q.A.- square of standard deviation. Law-Difference.

Universal	of or for all. Q.A. Universal Set. The set of all objects admissible in a particular problem.
Unpaid	Not yet paid.
Unprecedented	That have never happened before.
Unrealised	not achieved or created; not sold or changed in form of money Account unrealised loss, gain Change in value of an asset that is still being held.
Unrequited	Love not returned by the person that you love
Unsold	not purchased by anyone.
Unwieldy	Cumbersome; difficult to move or control.
Up gradation	Improving the condition in order to provide better service; promotion; making more powerful and efficient.
Upgrade	To promote; To make a piece of machinery etc. more powerful & efficient. Law Same as gen. meaning.
Upholding	To support that you think is right. Law To maintain or defend.
Vague	Uncertain; indistinct; absent minded.
Validity	Legally & officially acceptable; justness
Valuation	Estimated cost. Acct. Valuation Account item offset against or added to the gross amount of an account to arrive at a net balance.
Variable	Fluctuating Econ. Variable cost Costs which vary directly with the rate of output. Q.A. A symbol used to represent an unspecified member of some set.
Variance	Amount by which 5th changes or is different. Acct. Difference bet. actual cost and the standard cost; difference of revenue, costs, and profit firm planned amounts. Law Divergence Q.A. Measure of a dispersion of probability distribution.
Variant	A thing that is a slightly different form or type of another.
Variation	A change, esp. in the amount or level of 5th Q.A. A variation SY of a function Y is a function SY which is added to Y to give a new function Y + SY.
Venture	Undertaking
Verified	Confirmed Law proved by good evidence.
Vertical	Perpendicular; upright.
Vessel	A large ship; a container; a tube that carries blood.
Vested interest	A personal reason for wanting something to happen.
Vindictive	To harm or upset; spiteful.
Violated	To go against or refuse to obey a law, order etc.
Virtual	Being in fact, in effect.
Virtue	Moral, worth, advantage.
Vocational	Connected with knowledge skill etc that you need to do a particular job.
Vogue	Fashion; mode; practice.

Voidable	That may be avoided, or declared void.
Volatile	Unstable.
Voluntarily	Without being forced.
Voluntary	done willingly
Voluntary Unemployment Econ.	When some people are unwilling to work or some people who got a continuous from of income, need not work are voluntary unemployed.
Voluntary Unemployment	Self created unemployment. Econ. A unemployment condition in which everything is depended on his willingness. Vowel Letter which can be surrounded by it self ex. a.e.i.o.u.
Vulnerable	Weak and easily limit; liable to injury.
Wagering & Law	Bet.
Waived	Forego.
Waiver	A situation in which subject gives up a legal right or claim.
Warehousing	Store house for goods.
Warranties Guarantee Law	Stipulation collateral to the main purpose of the contact, the breach of which gives rise to a claim for damages but not a right to reject the goods.
Warranty	Guarantee Acct. An agreement by the seller to satisfy for a stated period of time deficiencies in the items quality or performance It provides for repair or replacement Law a promise that a proposition of fact is true.
Wasting Assets Acct.	Fixed asset with limited life and subject to depreciation.
Wear	To have clothes on; to be wasted or consumed.
Welfare	Prosperity;
Wharfinger	An owner of wharf (landing place for cargo)
Wholesaler	A person who sales in bulk quantity.
Widespread	Existing or happening over a large area or many people.
Willingness	Not objecting to do Law to comply.
Withdraw	Pull out; to take back; to retire.
Witness	One who gives evidence in court; proof; to watch game; person who sees something happen. Law Same as G.M.
Working Capital	Money needed to rum a business Acct. Same as economics Econ. Net current assets minus current liabilities.
Worsen	Deteriorate
Write off	Transfer of the entire balance of an asset amount into an expense or loss account; elimination of a specific customer's account balance because of uncollectibility. Acct. Same as G.M.
Written	Expressed in writing.
Yardstick	A ruler for measuring one yard; standard used for judging how good or successful a thing is.
Yield	Give way; to produce or provide, example profit, crop etc; surrender Acct. Real rate of return to investor. Q.A. Same as Acct.

Zenith	Peak
apple	It is an foot